

## AUTHOR LISTING

## A

- Abraham, L. D., see Coyle, E. F.  
 Abrahamse, S. K., see Herzog, W.  
 Agre, J. C., see Cress, M. E.  
 Ainsworth, B. E. Book review, 23:643  
 Amery, A. K., see Bielen, E. C.  
 Anastasi, L. J. Book review, 23:391  
 Andres, R. O., see Holt, K. G.  
 Anton, M. G., see Herzog, W.  
 Appenzeller, O., see Wood, S. C.  
 April, M. E. Book review, 23:1215  
 Arnon, R., see Seidman, D. S.  
 Arroll, B., and Beaglehole, R. Potential misclassification in studies of physical activity, 23:1176  
 Ashkenazi, I., see Seidman, D. S.  
 Åström, H., see Sylvén, C.  
 Atkinson, S. A., see Tarnopolsky, M. A.  
 Auchincloss, J. H., Gilbert, R., Morales, R., and Peppi, D. The effect of progressive exercise on the equilibrium rebreathing cardiac output method, 23:1111

## B

- Baldini, F. D., see Morgan, D. W.  
 Balk-Lamberton, A. J., see Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L.  
 Barr, S., see Costill, D. L.  
 Barr, S. I., Costill, D. L., and Fink, W. J. Fluid replacement during prolonged exercise: effects of water, saline, or no fluid, 23:811  
 Barr, S. I., Costill, D. L., Fink, W. J., and Thomas, R. Effect of increased training volume on blood lipids and lipoproteins in male collegiate swimmers, 23:795  
 Barstow, T. J., see Springer, C.  
 Bassett, D. R., Jr., Flohr, J., Duey, W. J., Howley, E. T., and Pein, R. L. Metabolic responses to drafting during front crawl swimming, 23:744  
 Bates, B. T., see Dufek, J. S.  
 Baylor, A. M., see Coyle, E. F.  
 Beaglehole, R., see Arroll, B.  
 Beckers, E. J., Rehner, N. J., Saris, W. H. M., Brouns, F., ten Hoor, F., and Kester, A. D. M. Daily variation in gastric emptying when using the double sampling technique, 23:1210  
 Belman, M. J., and Gaesser, G. A. Exercise training below and above the lactate threshold in the elderly, 23:562  
 Bemben, D. A., see Bemben, M. G.  
 Bemben, M. G., Massey, B. H., Bemben, D. A., Misner, J. E., and Boileau, R. A. Isometric muscle force production as a function of age in healthy 20- to 74-yr-old men, 23:1302  
 Ben-Ezra, V. Book review, 23:643  
 Ben-Sira, D., see Sagiv, M.  
 Bergh, U., Sjodin, B., Forsberg, A., and Svedenhag, J. The relationship between body mass and oxygen uptake during running in humans, 23:205

- Bernauer, E. M., see Ertl, A. C.  
 Berry, M., see Weyrich, A. S.  
 Berry, M. J., Stoneman, J. V., Weyrich, A. S., and Burney, B. Dissociation of the ventilatory and lactate thresholds following caffeine ingestion, 23:463  
 Berry, M. J. Book review, 23:1214  
 Bers, D. M. Ca regulation in cardiac muscle, 23:1157  
 Bhambhani, Y. N., Eriksson, P., and Gomes, P. S. Transfer effects of endurance training with the arms and legs, 23:1035  
 Bielen, E. C., Fagard, R. H., and Amery, A. K. Inheritance of acute cardiac changes during bicycle exercise: an echocardiographic study in twins, 23:1254  
 Blessing, D. L.  
   see Keith, R. E.  
   see Olson, M. S.  
 Boileau, R. A.  
   see Bemben, M. G.  
   see Gilbert, J. A.  
 Bolduc, S. P. Book Review, 23:887  
 Booth, F. W. Book review, 23:1321  
 Booth, F. W. Book reviews, 23:988  
 Borg, G., see Sylvén, C.  
 Bosch, P. R., and Wells, C. L. Effect of immersion on residual volume of able-bodied and spinal cord injured males, 23:384  
 Bostom, A. G., Toner, M. M., McArdle, W. D., Montelione, T., Brown, C. D., and Stein, R. A. Lipid and lipoprotein profiles relate to peak aerobic power in spinal cord injured men, 23:409  
 Bouchard, C.  
   see Dionne, F. T.  
   see Saavedra, C.  
   see Tremblay, A.  
 Bouchard, C. Heredity and the path to overweight and obesity, 23:285  
 Boulay, M. R., see Dionne, F. T.  
 Boutcher, S. H., see Hetzler, R. K.  
 Bowers, R. W., see Thorland, W. G.  
 Bradley, S. S., see Town, G. P.  
 Braith, R. W., see Pollock, M. L.  
 Brandon, T. A., see Squires, W. G.  
 Brechue, W. F., see Stainsby, W. N.  
 Brew, E., see Mahler, D. A.  
 Briner, W. W., Jr., and Bruno, P. J. Case report: 30-yr-old female with exercise induced anaphylaxis, 23:991  
 Brody, H. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:272  
 Brooks, G. A. Current concepts in lactate exchange, 23:895  
 Brooks-Gunn, J., see Myerson, M.  
 Brouns, F., see Beckers, E. J.  
 Brown, C. D., see Bostom, A. G.  
 Bruno, P. J., see Briner, W. W., Jr.  
 Bullock, T. A., see McCormack, W. P.  
 Bunt, J. C., see Scott, C. B.  
 Burdett, R., see Sandler, R. B.  
 Burgess, M. L., Robertson, R. J., Davis, J. M., and Norris, J. M. RPE, blood glucose,

and carbohydrate oxidation during exercise: effects of glucose feedings, 23:353  
 Burney, B., see Berry, M. J.

## C

- Calles-Escandón, J., Devlin, J. T., Whitcomb, W., and Horton, E. S. Pre-exercise feeding does not affect endurance cycle exercise but attenuates post-exercise starvation-like response, 23:818  
 Calvo, R. D., see Sterling, J. C.  
 Cameron, M. H. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:1213  
 Campbell, K. D., see Pitetti, K. H.  
 Cantu, R. C., see Weinstein, S. M.  
 Cantwell, B. W., see Gardner, A. W.  
 Capasso, G., see Maffulli, N.  
 Capeless, E., see Clapp, J. F., III  
 Carlberg, K. A., see Delistraty, D. A.  
 Carlson, C. A. Book Review, 23:886  
 Carnevale, T. J., and Gaesser, G. A. Effects of pedaling speed on the power-duration relationship for high-intensity exercise, 23:242  
 Carroll, J. F., see Pollock, M. L.  
 Carter-Erdman, K. A., see Herzog, W.  
 Cassens, R. G., see Cress, M. E.  
 Cauley, J. A., Donfield, S. M., Laporte, R. E., and Warhaftig, N. E. Physical activity by socioeconomic status in two population based cohorts, 23:343  
 Ceci, R. and Hassmén, P. Self-monitored exercise at three different RPE intensities in treadmill vs field running, 23:732  
 Charabogios, C., see Kokkinos, P. F.  
 Charpentier, P., see Veeger, H. E. J.  
 Chocovich, M. M., see Peterson, S. E.  
 Chen, H.-I. Effects of 30-h sleep loss on cardiorespiratory functions at rest and in exercise, 23:193  
 Chenier, T. C., see Houmard, J. A.  
 Cheung, J. Y., see Moore, R. L.  
 Chodzko-Zajko, W. J. Physical fitness, cognitive performance, and aging, 23:868  
 Cholewicki, J., McGill, S. M., Norman, R. W. Lumbar spine loads during the lifting of extremely heavy weights, 23:1179  
 Chow, N., see Zhang, Y.-Y.  
 Chritton, D. B. W.  
   see Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L.  
   see Nieman, D. C.  
 Chwalbinska-Moneta, J., see Robergs, R. A.  
 Clapp, J. F., III, and Capeless, E. The  $\dot{V}O_{2max}$  of recreational athletes before and after pregnancy, 23:1128  
 Clark, J. M., see Dugowson, C. E.  
 Claytor, R. P. Stress reactivity: hemodynamic adjustments in trained and untrained humans, 23:873  
 Collins, M. A., Cureton, K. J., Hill, D. W., and Ray, C. A. Relationship of heart rate to oxygen uptake during weight lifting exercise, 23:636  
 Conley, D. S., Cureton, K. J., Dengel, D.

- R., and Weyand, P. G. Validation of the 12-min swim as a field test of peak aerobic power in young men, 23:766
- Connolly, C. C., see Wasserman, D. H.
- Cononie, C. C., Graves, J. E., Pollock, M. L., Phillips, M. I., Summers, C., and Hagberg, J. M. Effect of exercise training on blood pressure in 70- to 79-yr-old men and women, 23:505
- Contento, I., see Myerson, M.
- Convertino, V. A., see Mack, G. W.
- Convertino, V. A. Blood volume: its adaptation to endurance training, 23:1338
- Cooper, D. M., see Springer, C.
- Costill, D. L.  
see Barr, S. I.  
see Robergs, R. A.  
see Zachwieja, J. J.
- Costill, D. L., Thomas, R., Robergs, R. A., Pascoe, D., Lambert, C., Barr, S., and Fink, W. J. Adaptations to swimming training: influence of training volume, 23:371
- Cox, R. H. Exercise training and response to stress: insights from an animal model, 23:853
- Coyle, E. F., Feltner, M. E., Kautz, S. A., Hamilton, M. T., Montain, S. J., Baylor, A. M., Abraham, L. D., and Petrek, G. W. Physiological and biomechanical factors associated with elite endurance cycling performance, 23:93
- Craven, T. E., see Heath, G. W.
- Crawford, D. J.  
see Friman, G.  
see Ilback, N.-G.
- Cress, M. E., Thomas, D. P., Johnson, J., Kasch, F. W., Cassens, R. G., Smith, E. L., and Agre, J. C. Effect of training on  $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ , thigh strength, and muscle morphology in septuagenarian women, 23:752
- Crews, D. J., see Landers, D. M.
- Cunningham, R. B., see Telford, R. D.
- Cureton, K. J.  
see Collins, M. A.  
see Conley, D. S.  
see McCormack, W. P.  
see Warren, G. L.
- Curl, W. W., see Messier, S. P.

## D

- Danburger, L., see Ernst, E.
- Dapena, J., see McDonald, C.
- Davis, J. A.  
see Lasko-McCarthy, P.  
see Robergs, R. A.
- Davis, J. M., see Burgess, M. L.
- Davis, P. M., III Book review, 23:1116
- Davis, S. E., see Messier, S. P.
- Dawson, P., see Marcinik, E. J.
- Delistraty, D. A., Greene, W. A., Carlberg, K. A., and Raver, K. K. Use of graded exercise to evaluate physiological hyperreactivity to mental stress, 23:476
- Denegar, C. R., see Oziomek, R. S.
- Dengel, D. R., see Conley, D. S.
- Denke, M. A., see Stray-Gundersen, J.
- De Souza, M. J., and Metzger, D. A. Reproductive dysfunction in amenorrheic athletes and anorexic patients: a review, 23:995
- Després, J.-P., see Tremblay, A.
- Deurenberg, P., see Voorrips, L. E.
- Deuster, P. A., see Montgomery, L. C.
- Devane-Bell, J., see Kokkinos, P. F.

- Devita, P., and Stribling, J. Lower extremity joint kinetics and energetics during backward running, 23:602
- Devlin, J. T., see Calles-Escandón, J.
- Diamant, B., see Rasmussen, J.
- Dienstbier, R. A. Behavioral correlates of sympathoadrenal reactivity: the toughness model, 23:846
- Dionne, F. T., Turcotte, L., Thibault, M.-C., Boulay, M. R., Skinner, J. S., and Bouchard, C. Mitochondrial DNA sequence polymorphism,  $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ , and response to endurance training, 23:177
- Dishman, R. K., Graham, R. E., Holly, R. G., and Tieman, J. G. Estimates of type A behavior do not predict perceived exertion during graded exercise, 23:1276
- Dlin, R. A., see Weinstein, Y.
- Doerr, D. F., see Mack, G. W.
- Donfield, S. M., see Cauley, J. A.
- Dongelmans, P. C. A., see Voorrips, L. E.
- Donohue, K. M., see Nieman, D. C.
- Dooly-Manning, C. R., see Manning, J. M.
- Dorsen, P. J. Book review, 23:642
- Doubt, T. J., and Hsieh, S. S. Additive effects of caffeine and cold water during submaximal leg exercise, 23:435
- Doyle, M. P., see Wood, S. C.
- Dressendorfer, R. H., and Wade, C. E. Effects of a 15-d race on plasma steroid levels and leg muscle fitness in runners, 23:954
- Drinkwater, B. L., see Dugowson, C. E.
- Drory, Y., Kramer, M. R., and Lev, B. Exertional sudden death in soldiers, 23:147
- Drosen, P. Book review, 23:1117
- Droste, C., Greenlee, M. W., Schreck, M., and Roskamm, H. Experimental pain thresholds and plasma beta-endorphin levels during exercise, 23:334
- Duey, W. J., see Bassett, D. R., Jr.
- Dufek, J. S., and Bates, B. T. Dynamic performance assessment of selected sport shoes on impact forces, 23:1062
- Dugowson, C. E., Drinkwater, B. L., and Clark, J. M. Nontraumatic femur fracture in an oligomenorrheic athlete, 23:1323
- Duncan, J. J., see Gordon, N. F.
- Du Plessis, J., see Noakes, T. D.
- Durstine, J. L., and Goodyear, L. J. Response to letter, 23:641
- Duthiel, J. M., Vallon, J. J., Martin, G., Ferret, J. M., Mathieu, R., and Videman, R. Caffeine and sport: role of physical exercise upon elimination, 23:980
- DuVal, H. P. Book review, 23:643

## E

- Ebbeling, C. B., Ward, A., Puleo, E. M., Widrick, J., and Rippe, J. M. Development of a single-stage submaximal treadmill walking test, 23:966
- Eck, L. H., see Klesges, R. C.
- Eddy, D. E., see Murray, R.
- Egan, P. C., see Houmard, J. A.
- Eichner, E. R., see Elliott, D. L.
- Elliott, D. L., see Roberts, W. O.
- Elliott, D. L., Goldberg, L., and Loprinzi, M. Management of suspected iron deficiency: a cost-effectiveness model, 23:1332
- Elliott, D. L. Response to letter, 23:1319
- Elliott, D. L., Goldberg, L., and Eichner, E. R. Hematuria in a young recreational runner, 23:892

- Engels, M.-F., see Poortmans, J. R.
- Epstein, L. H., see Perkins, K. A.
- Epstein, Y., see Seidman, D. S.
- Eriksson, P., see Bhambhani, Y. N.
- Ernst, E., Danburger, L., and Saradeth, T. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:884
- Ertl, A. C., Bernauer, E. M., and Hom, C. A. Plasma volume shifts with immersion at rest and two exercise intensities, 23:450
- Evans, W. J., see Manfredi, T. G.

## F

- Fagard, R. H., see Bielen, E. C.
- Fallen, E. L., see Kamath, M. V.
- Farber, H. W., see Hill, N. S.
- Farber, H. W., Schaefer, E. J., Franey, R., Grimaldi, R., and Hill, N. S. The endurance triathlon: metabolic changes after each event and during recovery, 23:959
- Farmer, C., see Kokkinos, P. F.
- Feltner, M. E., see Coyle, E. F.
- Ferret, J. M., see Duthiel, J. M.
- Fielding, R. A., see Manfredi, T. G.
- Fink, W. J.  
see Barr, S. I.  
see Costill, D. L.  
see Robergs, R. A.  
see Zachwieja, J. J.
- Fiorotto, M. L., see Hergenroeder, A. C.
- Fisher, N., see Sagiv, M.
- Flohr, J., see Bassett, D. R., Jr.
- Ford, E. S., see Heath, G. W.
- Foreyt, J. P., and Goodrick, G. K. Factors common to successful therapy for the obese patient, 23:292
- Forsberg, A., see Bergh, U.
- Foxall, T. L., see Stucchi, A. F.
- Franey, R., see Farber, H. W.
- Franklin, B. A. Exercise training and coronary collateral circulation, 23:648
- Franklin, B. A. Introduction: physiologic adaptations to exercise training in cardiac patients: contemporary issues and concerns, 23:645
- Friedman, J. E. Book Review, 23:886
- Friman, G., see Ilback, N.-G.
- Friman, G., Ilback, N.-G., Crawford, D. J., and Neufeld, H. A. Metabolic responses to swimming exercise in *Streptococcus pneumoniae* infected rats, 23:415
- Fry, R. W., and Morton, A. R. Physiological and kinanthropometric attributes of elite flatwater kayakers, 23:1297
- Fulliton, W., see Klesges, R. C.

## G

- Gaesser, G. A.  
see Belman, M. J.  
see Carnevale, T. J.
- Gallagher, C. Book review, 23:1322
- Gannon, T. L., see Landers, D. M.
- Gardner, A. W., Skinner, J. S., Cantwell, B. W., and Smith, L. K. Progressive vs single-stage treadmill tests for evaluation of claudication, 23:402
- Giddings, C. J., see Mikesky, A. E.
- Gilbert, J. A., Misner, J. E., Boileau, R. A., Ji, L., and Slaughter, M. H. Lower thermic effect of a meal post-exercise in aerobically trained and resistance-trained subjects, 23:825
- Gilbert, R., see Auchincloss, J. H.
- Gilligan, C., see Peterson, S. E.
- Gingras, S., see Moisan, J.

- Godsen, R. N.** Book Review, 23:887  
**Going, S., and Lohman, T.** Reply to letter, 23:882  
**Goldberg, A. P.,** see Kokkinos, P. F.  
**Goldberg, L.**  
   see Elliott, D. L.  
   see Elliott, D. L.  
**Gomes, P. S.,** see Bhambhani, Y. N.  
**Gonyea, W. J.,** see Mikesky, A. E.  
**Goodrick, G. K.,** see Foreyt, J. P.  
**Gordon, N. F., and Duncan, J. J.** Effect of beta-blockers on exercise physiology: implications for exercise training, 23:668  
**Gorski, J.,** see Scotellaro, P. A.  
**Gouw, G. J.,** see Robbins, S. E.  
**Gozal, D.,** see Thiriet, P.  
**Graham, R. E.,** see Dishman, R. K.  
**Graves, J. E.**  
   see Cononie, C. C.  
   see Pollock, M. L.  
**Greathouse, R.,** see Olson, M. S.  
**Green, N. R.,** see Wallace, M. B.  
**Greene, W. A.,** see Delistraty, D. A.  
**Greenlee, M. W.,** see Droste, C.  
**Grimaldi, R.,** see Farber, H. W.  
**Grodjnovsky, A.**  
   see Sagiv, M.  
   see Weinstein, Y.  
**Grundt, S. M.,** see Stray-Gundersen, J.  
**Guimaraes, A. C.,** see Herzog, W.  
**Gusewitch, G.,** see Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L.  
**Gutin, B.,** see Myerson, M.  
**Gweha, I.,** see Thiriet, P.

## H

- Hackney, A. C.** Book reviews, 23:989  
**Haddock, B. L.,** see Nieman, D. C.  
**Haennel, R. G., Guinney, H. A., and Kappagoda, C. T.** Effects of hydraulic circuit training following coronary artery bypass surgery, 23:158  
**Hagan, R. D.** Book review, 23:1116  
**Hagberg, J. M.**  
   see Cononie, C. C.  
   see Pollock, M. L.  
**Hagberg, J. M.** Physiologic adaptations to prolonged high-intensity exercise training in patients with coronary artery disease, 23:661  
**Hakansson, D.,** see Kramer, J. F.  
**Hamill, J.,** see Holt, K. G.  
**Hamilton, M. T.,** see Coyle, E. F.  
**Hamman, B. N.,** see Tibbits, G. F.  
**Hamric, R. L.** Book review, 23:1322  
**Han, M.,** see Landers, D. M.  
**Hanel, B.,** see Rasmussen, J.  
**Hanson, C. L.,** see Klesges, R. C.  
**Harlaar, J.,** see Vos, E. J.  
**Hart, B. A.,** see Sothmann, M. S.  
**Harwell, M.,** see Sandler, R. B.  
**Hasler, E.,** see Herzog, W.  
**Hassmén, P.,** see Ceci, R.  
**Haymes, E. M.,** see Wallace, M. B.  
**Heath, G. W., Ford, E. S., Craven, T. E., Macera, C. A., Jackson, K. L., and Pate, R. R.** Exercise and the incidence of upper respiratory tract infections, 23:152  
**Hennig, E. M.,** see LaFortune, M. A.  
**Herbert, J. H.,** see Shambaugh, J. P.  
**Hergenroeder, A. C., Fiorotto, M. L., and Klish, W. J.** Body composition in ballet dancers measured by total body electrical conductivity, 23:528

- Hergenroeder, A. C., Wong, W. W., Fiorotto, M. L., Smith, E. O., and Klish, W. J.** Total body water and fat-free mass in ballet dancers: comparing isotope dilution and TOBEC, 23:534  
**Hergenroeder, A. C.** Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:986, 23:1319  
**Herold, D. A.,** see Oziomek, R. S.  
**Herzog, W., Guimaraes, A. C., Anton, M. G., and Carter-Erdman, K. A.** Moment-length relations of rectus femoris muscles of speed skaters/cyclists and runners, 23:1289  
**Herzog, W., Hasler, E., and Abrahamse, S. K.** A comparison of knee extensor strength curves obtained theoretically and experimentally, 23:108  
**Hetzler, R. K., Seip, R. L., Boutcher, S. H., Pierce, E., Snead, D., and Weltman, A.** Effect of exercise modality on ratings of perceived exertion at various lactate concentrations, 23:88  
**Hickner, R.,** see Robergs, R. A.  
**Hill, D. W.,** see Collins, M. A.  
**Hill, N. S.,** see Farber, H. W.  
**Hill, N. S., Jacoby, C., and Farber, H. W.** Effect of an endurance triathlon on pulmonary function, 23:1260  
**Hinderlitter, J.** Book review, 23:1117  
**Holbert, D.** Response to letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:774  
**Holden, S. C.,** see Sterling, J. C.  
**Holly, R. G.,** see Dishman, R. K.  
**Holmgren, A.,** see Sylvén, C.  
**Holt, K. G., Hamill, J., and Andres, R. O.** Predicting the minimal energy costs of human walking, 23:491  
**Hom, C. A.,** see Erti, A. C.  
**Hopkins, W. G.,** see Robinson, D. M.  
**Horita, T., Kitamura, K., and Khono, N.** Body configuration and joint moment analysis during standing long jump in 6-yr-old children and adult males, 23:1068  
**Horn, T. S.,** see Sothmann, M. S.  
**Horton, E. S.,** see Calles-Escandón, J.  
**Hough, D. O.** Book review, 23:642  
**Houmard, J. A., Egan, P. C., Johns, R. A., Neuffer, P. D., Chenier, T. C., and Israel, R. G.** Gastric emptying during 1 h of cycling and running at 75%  $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ , 23:320  
**Housh, D. J.,** see Housh, T. J.  
**Housh, T. J.,** see Thorland, W. G.  
**Housh, T. J., Johnson, G. O., and Housh, D. J.** The accuracy of coaches' estimates of minimal wrestling weight, 23:254  
**Howald, H.,** see Marti, B.  
**Howley, E. T.,** see Bassett, D. R., Jr.  
**Hsieh, S. S.,** see Doubt, T. J.  
**Hume, P. A.,** see Robinson, D. M.  
**Humphrey, R.** Book review, 23:1321  
**Hunter, B.,** see Mahler, D. A.  
**Hurd, M.,** see Satinoff, E.  
**Hurley, B. F.**  
   see Kokkinos, P. F.  
   see Marcinik, E. J.  
**Hurme, T., Kalimo, H., Lehto, M., and Järvinen, M.** Healing of skeletal muscle injury: and ultrastructural and immunohistochemical study, 23:801

## I

- metabolic responses and performance capacity in *Streptococcus pneumoniae* infected rats, 23:422**  
**Inbar, O.,** see Weinstein, Y.  
**Ingersoll, C.** Book reviews, 23:989  
**Ingersoll, C. D., and Knight, K. L.** Patellar location changes following EMG biofeedback or progressive resistance exercises, 23:1122  
**Isbell, T. R.,** see Klesges, R. C.  
**Israel, R. G.,** see Houmard, J. A.
- J
- Jackson, B. A., Schwane, J. A., and Starcher, B. C.** Effect of ultrasound therapy on the repair of Achilles tendon injuries in rats, 23:171  
**Jackson, K. L.,** see Heath, G. W.  
**Jacoby, C.,** see Hill, N. S.  
**Jago, K. S.** Book review, 23:145  
**Järvinen, M.**  
   see Hurme, T.  
   see Kannus, P.  
**Jensen, R. C., Warren, B., Laursen, C., and Morrissey, M. C.** Static pre-load effect on knee extensor isokinetic concentric and eccentric performance, 23:10  
**Ji, L.,** see Gilbert, J. A.  
**Ji, L. L.,** see Scotellaro, P. A.  
**Johns, R. A.,** see Houmard, J. A.  
**Johnson, G. O.**  
   see Housh, T. J.  
   see Thorland, W. G.  
**Johnson, J.,** see Cress, M. E.  
**Johnson, M. C., II,** see Zhang, Y.-Y.  
**Johnson, T. L., and Klueber, K. M.** Skeletal muscle following tonic overload: functional and structural analysis, 23:49  
**Johnston, C. S.,** see Walberg, J. L.  
**Johnston, J. M., and Paulos, L. E.** Prophylactic lateral knee braces, 23:783
- K
- Kahn, C. R.** Book reviews, 23:988  
**Kalimo, H.,** see Hurme, T.  
**Kamath, M. V., Fallen, E. L., and McKelvie, R.** Effects of steady state exercise on the power spectrum of heart rate variability, 23:428  
**Kampa, I.,** see Manning, J. M.  
**Kannus, P., and Järvinen, M.** Thigh muscle function after partial tear of the medial ligament compartment of the knee, 23:4  
**Kappagoda, C. T.,** see Haennel, R. G.  
**Kasch, F. W.,** see Cress, M. E.  
**Kaufmann, D.,** see Sagiv, M.  
**Kautz, S. A.,** see Coyle, E. F.  
**Keith, R. E., O'Keefe, K. A., Blessing, D. L., and Wilson, G. D.** Alterations in dietary carbohydrate, protein, and fat intake, and mood state in trained female cyclists, 23:212  
**Kelly, J. M.,** see Thorland, W. G.  
**Kent, S.,** see Satinoff, E.  
**Kesselhaut, M.,** see Manning, J. M.  
**Kester, A. D. M.,** see Beckers, E. J.  
**Khono, N.,** see Horita, T.  
**Kiess, B.,** see Richter, E. A.  
**Kitamura, K.,** see Horita, T.  
**Klein, A.,** see Shambaugh, J. P.  
**Klesges, R. C., Eck, L. H., Isbell, T. R., Fulliton, W., and Hanson, C. L.** Physical activity, body composition, and blood pressure: a multimethod approach, 23:759



- Klin, X., see Stacoff, A.  
 Kline, G. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:774  
 Klish, W. J., see Hergenroeder, A. C.  
 Klueber, K. M., see Johnson, T. L.  
 Knight, K. L., see Ingersoll, C. D.  
 Knobloch, M., see Marti, B.  
 Kokkinos, P. F., Hurley, B. F., Smutok, M. A., Farmer, C., Reece, C., Shulman, R., Charabogios, C., Patterson, J., Will, S., Devane-Bell, J., and Goldberg, A. P. Strength training does not improve lipoprotein-lipid profiles in men at risk for CHD, 23:1134  
 Kones, R. Book review, 23:391  
 Kotarski, M. Book review, 23:1321  
 Kraemer, W. J. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:1318  
 Krahenbuhl, G. S.  
   see Morgan, D. W.  
   see Williams, T. J.  
 Kramer, J. F., Vaz, M. D., and Hakansson, D. Effect of activation force on knee extensor torques, 23:231  
 Kramer, M. R., see Drory, Y.  
 Kubitz, K. A., see Landers, D. M.  
 Kyle, J. M., and Leaman, J. R. A young wrestler with antecedent both-knee Osgood Schliatter's disease and JOCD, 23:1219
- L**
- LaBeau, R. F. Book review, 23:391  
 Lafortune, M. A., and Hennig, E. M. Contribution of angular motion and gravity to tibial acceleration, 23:360  
 Lagasse, P., see Saavedra, C.  
 Lambert, C., see Costill, D. L.  
 Lambert, M., see Noakes, T. D.  
 Lampman, R. M. and Scheingart, D. E. Effects of exercise training on glucose control, lipid metabolism, and insulin sensitivity in hypertriglyceridemia and non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus, 23:703  
 Lancia, A., see Maffulli, N.  
 Landers, D. M., Petruzzello, S. J., Salazar, W., Crews, D. J., Kubitz, K. A., Gannon, T. L., and Han, M. The influence of electrocortical biofeedback on performance in pre-elite archers, 23:123  
 Lang, L., see Noakes, T. D.  
 Laporte, R. E., see Cauley, J. A.  
 Laseter, J. T., and Russell, J. A. Anabolic steroid-induced tendon pathology: a review of the literature, 23:1  
 Lasko-McCarthy, P., and Davis, J. A. Protocol dependency of  $\dot{V}O_{2max}$  during arm cycle ergometry in males with quadriplegia, 23:1097  
 Laursen, C., see Jensen, R. C.  
 Leaman, J. R., see Kyle, J. M.  
 Leclercq, R., see Poortmans, J. R.  
 Lee, H. Y., see Manfredi, T. G.  
 Lee, J. W.  
   see Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L.  
   see Nieman, D. C.  
 Lee, M., see Myerson, M.  
 Lee, W., see Pivarnik, J. M.  
 Leggett, S. H., see Pollock, M. L.  
 Lehman, S. L. Measurement of lactate production by tracer techniques, 23:935  
 Lehtinen, J. L. Book review, 23:1321  
 Lehto, M., see Hurme, T.  
 Lemon, P. W. R., see Tarnopolsky, M. A.  
 LeMura, L. M. Book review, 23:145  
 Lentine, T., see Mahler, D. A.  
 Lev, B., see Drory, Y.  
 Limacher, M., see Pollock, M. L.  
 Liu, N. Y., see Plowman, S. A.  
 Lobe, M. M., see Thiriet, P.  
 Lohman, T. G., see Going, S.  
 Lohman, T. G.  
   see Scott, C. B.  
   see Thorland, W. G.  
 Lokey, E. A., Tran, Z. V., Wells, C. L., Myers, B. C., and Tran, A. C. Effects of physical exercise on pregnancy outcomes: a meta-analytic review, 23:1234  
 Lombardi, S., see Maffulli, N.  
 Loprinzi, M., see Elliot, D. L.  
 Lowery, R. B., see Messier, S. P.  
 Lupien, P. J., see Tremblay, A.
- M**
- Macdougall, J. D., see Tarnopolsky, M. A.  
 Macera, C. A., see Heath, G. W.  
 Macintosh, B. R. Skeletal muscle staircase response with fatigue or dantrolene sodium, 23:56  
 Mack, G. W., Thompson, C. A., Doerr, D. F., Nadel, E. R., and Convertino, V. A. Diminished baroreflex control of forearm vascular resistance following training, 23:1367  
 Maffulli, N., see Pintore, E.  
 Maffulli, N., Petricciolo, F., and Pintore, E. Lateral meniscal cyst: arthroscopic management, 23:779  
 Maffulli, N., Testa, V., Lancia, A., Capasso, G., and Lombardi, S. Indices of sustained aerobic power in young middle distance runners, 23:1090  
 Magazanik, A., see Weinstein, Y.  
 Magnusson, I., and Shulman, G. I. Pathways of hepatic glycogen synthesis in human, 23:939  
 Maheux, J., see Tremblay, A.  
 Mahler, D. A., Hunter, B., Lentine, T., and Ward, J. Locomotor-respiratory coupling develops in novice female rowers with training, 23:1362  
 Mahler, D. A., Shuhart, C. R., Brew, E., and Stukel, T. A. Ventilatory responses and entrainment of breathing during rowing, 23:186  
 Manfredi, T. G., Fielding, R. A., O'Reilly, K. P., Meredith, C. N., Lee, H. Y., and Evans, W. J. Plasma creatine kinase activity and exercise-induced muscle damage in older men, 23:1028  
 Manning, J. M., Dooley-Manning, C. R., White, K., Kampa, I., Silas, S., Kesselhaut, M., and Ruoff, M. Effects of a resistive training program on lipoprotein-lipid levels in obese women, 23:1222  
 Mansmann, K. A. Book review, 23:1403  
 Marcink, E. J., Potts, J., Schlabach, G., Will, S., Dawson, P., and Hurley, B. F. Effects of strength training on lactate threshold and endurance performance, 23:739  
 Markoff, P. A., see Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L.  
 Marks, B. L. Book review, 23:1215  
 Marti, B., Knobloch, M., Riesen, W. F., and Howald, H. Fifteen-year changes in exercise, aerobic power, abdominal fat, and serum lipids in runners and controls, 23:115  
 Martin, D. F., see Soffer, S. R.  
 Martin, D. F. Book review, 23:1214  
 Martin, G., see Duthiel, J. M.  
 Martin, P. E., see Morgan, D. W.  
 Martire, J. R. Book Review, 23:886  
 Massey, B. H., see Bembem, M. G.  
 Mathieu, R., see Duthiel, J. M.  
 Matthews, W., see Mikesky, A. E.  
 Maughan, R. J., see Noakes, T. D.  
 May, M. T., see Myerson, M.  
 Mazzeo, R. S. Catecholamines responses to acute and chronic exercise, 23:839  
 McArdle, W. D., see Bostom, A. G.  
 McCormack, W. P., Cureton, K. J., Bullock, T. A., and Weyand, P. G. Metabolic determinants of 1-mile run/walk performance in children, 23:611  
 McDonald, C., and Dapena, J. Angular momentum in the men's 110-m and women's 100-m hurdles races, 23:1392  
 McDonald, C., and Dapena, J. Linear kinematics of the men's 110-m and women's 100-m hurdles races, 23:1382  
 McGill, S. M., see Cholewicki, J.  
 McKelvie, R., see Kamath, M. V.  
 McMurray, R. G. Book review, 23:145  
 Meijer, G. A. L., see Westerterp, K. R.  
 Meredith, C. N., see Manfredi, T. G.  
 Messier, S. P., see Weyrich, A. S.  
 Messier, S. P., Davis, S. E., Curl, W. W., Lowery, R. B., and Pack, R. J. Etiologic factors associated with patellofemoral pain in runners, 23:1008  
 Metzger, D. A., see De Souza, M. J.  
 Meyer, F., see Moisan, J.  
 Michael, R. H., see Soffer, S. R.  
 Middendorf, W. F., see Warren, G. L.  
 Mikesky, A. E., Giddings, C. J., Matthews, W., and Gonyea, W. J. Changes in muscle fiber size and composition in response to heavy-resistance exercise, 23:1042  
 Miller, M. F., see Pivarnik, J. M.  
 Miller, W. C. Diet composition, energy intake, and nutritional status in relation to obesity in men and women, 23:280  
 Miller, W. C. Introduction: obesity: diet composition, energy expenditure, and treatment of the obese patient, 23:273  
 Misner, J. E.  
   see Bembem, M. G.  
   see Gilbert, J. A.  
 Mitchell, J. B. and Voss, K. W. The influence of volume on gastric emptying and fluid balance during prolonged exercise, 23:314  
 Moffatt, R. J., see Wallace, M. B.  
 Moisan, J., Meyer, F., and Gingras, S. Leisure physical activity and age at menarche, 23:1170  
 Montain, S. J., see Coyle, E. F.  
 Montelione, T., see Bostom, A. G.  
 Montgomery, L. C., and Deuster, P. A. Acute antihistamine ingestion does not affect muscle strength and endurance, 23:1016  
 Moore, R. L., Musch, T. I., Cheung, J. Y. Modulation of cardiac contractility by myosin light chain phosphorylation, 23:1163  
 Moorjani, S., see Tremblay, A.  
 Morales, R., see Auchincloss, J. H.  
 Morgan, D. W., see Williams, T. J.  
 Morgan, D. W., Martin, P. E., Krahenbuhl, G. S., and Baldini, F. D. Variability in running economy and mechanics among trained male runners, 23:378

- Morgan, W. P., see O'Connor, P. J.  
 Morris, A. F. Book Review, 23:887  
 Morrissey, M. C., see Jensen, R. C.  
 Morton, A. R., see Fry, R. W.  
 Murray, D. C. Book review, 23:391  
 Murray, R., Paul, G. L., Seifert, J. G., and Eddy, D. E. Responses to varying rates of carbohydrate ingestion during exercise, 23:713  
 Musch, T. I., see Moore, R. L.  
 Musch, T. I., and Zelis, R. Norepinephrine response to exercise of rats with a chronic myocardial infarction, 23:569  
 Myburgh, K. H., see Noakes, T. D.  
 Myers, B. C., see Lokey, E. A.  
 Myerson, M., Gutin, B., Warren, M. P., May, M. T., Conteno, I., Lee, M., Pi-Sunyer, F. X., Pierson, R. N., Jr., and Brooks-Gunn, J. Resting metabolic rate and energy balance in amenorrheic and eumenorrheic runners, 23:15

## N

- Nadeau, A., see Tremblay, A.  
 Nadel, E. R., see Mack, G. W.  
 Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L., see Nieman, D. C.  
 Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L., Nieman, D. C., Balk-Lamberton, A. J., Markoff, P. A., Chritton, D. B. W., Gusewitch, G., and Lee, J. W. The effects of moderate exercise training on immune response, 23:64  
 Neufeld, H. A.  
 see Friman, G.  
 see Ibbäck, N.-G.  
 Neuffer, P. D., see Houmard, J. A.  
 Nguyen, T. T., see Ward, D. S.  
 Nicolosi, R. J., see Stucchi, A. F.  
 Nielsen, D. H., see Oppliger, R. A.  
 Nieman, D. C., see Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L.  
 Nieman, D. C., Nehlsen-Cannarella, S. L., Donohue, K. M., Chritton, D. B. W., Haddock, B. L., Stout, R. W., and Lee, J. W. The effects of acute moderate exercise on leukocyte and lymphocyte subpopulations, 23:578  
 Noakes, T. D., Myburgh, K. H., Du Plessis, J., Lang, L., Lambert, M., Van Der Riet, C., and Schall, R. Metabolic rate, not percent dehydration, predicts rectal temperature in marathon runners, 23:443  
 Noakes, T. D., Rehrer, N. J., and Maughan, R. J. The importance of volume in regulating gastric emptying, 23:307  
 Noakes, T. D. Reply to letter, 23:884  
 Norman, R. W., see Cholewicki, J.  
 Norris, J. M., see Burgess, M. L.  
 Nunneley, S. A., see Squires, W. G.
- anthropometry, bioimpedance, and hydrostatic weighing compared, 23:247  
 O'Reilly, K. P., see Manfredi, T. G.  
 Oscai, L. B., see Scotellaro, P. A.  
 Oziomek, R. S., Perrin, D. H., Herold, D. A., and Denegar, C. R. Effect of phonophoresis on serum salicylate levels, 23:397

## P

- Pack, R. J., see Messier, S. P.  
 Padilla, J. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:1213  
 Pagliassotti, M. J., see Wasserman, D. H.  
 Pai, Y.-C., and Rogers, M. W. Segmental contributions to total body momentum in sit-to-stand, 23:225  
 Palmer, S. S. Book review, 23:1214  
 Pascoe, D., see Costill, D. L.  
 Pascoe, D. D.  
 see Robergs, R. A.  
 see Zachwieja, J. J.  
 Pate, R. R., see Heath, G. W.  
 Patterson, J., see Kokkinos, P. F.  
 Paul, G. L., see Murray, R.  
 Paulos, L. E., see Johnston, J. M.  
 Pedersen, B. K., see Richter, E. A.  
 Pein, R. L., see Bassett, D. R., Jr.  
 Peppi, D., see Auchincloss, J. H.  
 Perkins, K. A., Sexton, J. E., Solberg-Kassel, R. D., and Epstein, L. H. Effects of nicotine on perceived exertion during low-intensity activity, 23:1283  
 Perrin, D. H., see Oziomek, R. S.  
 Perrin, D. H. Response to letter, 23:1213  
 Peterson, H. A., see Ruggles, D. L.  
 Peterson, M. D., see Peterson, S. E.  
 Peterson, S. E., Peterson, M. D., Raymond, G., Gilligan, C., Checovich, M. M., and Smith, E. L. Muscular strength and bone density with weight training in middle-aged women, 23:499  
 Petrek, G. W., see Coyle, E. F.  
 Petricciuolo, F., see Maffulli, N.  
 Petruzzello, S. J., see Landers, D. M.  
 Phillips, M. I., see Cononie, C. C.  
 Pierce, E., see Hetzler, R. K.  
 Pierce, E. F., see Seip, R. L.  
 Pierson, R. N., Jr., see Myerson, M.  
 Pintore, E., see Maffulli, N.  
 Pintore, E., and Maffulli, N. Osteochondritis dissecans of the lateral humeral condyle in a table tennis player, 23:889  
 Pi-Sunyer, F. X., see Myerson, M.  
 Pitetti, K. H., and Campbell, K. D. Mentally retarded individuals—a population at risk?, 23:586  
 Pitetti, K. H., and Tan, D. M. Effects of a minimally supervised exercise program for mentally retarded adults, 23:594  
 Pitetti, K. H. Book review, 23:145  
 Pitetti, K. H. Response to letter, 23:1318  
 Pivarnik, J. M., Lee, W., and Miller, M. F. Physiological and perceptual responses to cycle and treadmill exercise during pregnancy, 23:470  
 Plowman, S. A., Liu, N. Y., and Wells, C. L. Body composition and sexual maturation in premenarcheal athletes and nonathletes, 23:23  
 Plowman, S. A. Response to letter, 23:986  
 Pollock, M. L., see Cononie, C. C.  
 Pollock, M. L., Carroll, J. F., Graves, J. E.,

- Leggett, S. H., Braith, R. W., Limacher, M., and Hagberg, J. M. Injuries and adherence to walk/jog and resistance training programs in the elderly, 23:1194  
 Poortmans, J. R., Engels, M.-F., Sellier, M., and Leclercq, R. Urine protein excretion and swimming events, 23:831  
 Potts, J., see Marcink, E. J.  
 Pouliot, M. C., see Tremblay, A.  
 Puleo, E. M., see Ebbeling, C. B.  
 Putnam, C. A. A segment interaction analysis of proximal-to-distal sequential segment motion patterns, 23:130

## Q

- Quinney, H. A., see Haennel, R. G.

## R

- Raben, A., see Richter, E. A.  
 Raglin, J. S., see O'Connor, P. J.  
 Rahkila, P., see Suominen, H.  
 Rasmussen, J., Hanel, B., Diamant, B., and Secher, N. H. Muscle mass effect on arterial desaturation after maximal exercise, 23:1349  
 Ravelli, A. C. J., see Voorrips, L. E.  
 Raven, P. B.  
 see Squires, W. G.  
 Editorial, 23:777  
 Raven, P. B. Editorial, 23:1217  
 Raver, K. K., see Delistraty, D. A.  
 Ray, C. A.  
 see Collins, M. A.  
 see Warren, G. L.  
 Raymond, G., see Peterson, S. E.  
 Reece, C., see Kokkinos, P. F.  
 Rehrer, N. J.  
 see Beckers, E. J.  
 see Noakes, T. D.  
 Richter, E. A., Kiens, B., Raben, A., Tvede, N., and Pedersen, B. K. Immune parameters in male athletes after a lacto-ovo vegetarian diet and a mixed Western diet, 23:517  
 Riesen, W. F., see Marti, B.  
 Rippe, J. M., see Ebbeling, C. B.  
 Robbins, S. E., and Gouw, G. J. Athletic footwear: unsafe due to perceptual illusions, 23:217  
 Robergs, R. A.  
 see Costill, D. L.  
 see Zachwieja, J. J.  
 Robergs, R. A., Pascoe, D. D., Costill, D. L., Fink, W. J., Chwalbinska-Moneta, J., Davis, J. A., and Hickner, R. Effects of warm-up on muscle glycogenolysis during intense exercise, 23:37  
 Roberts, W. O., and Elliot, D. L. Malnutrition in a compulsive runner: a case conference, 23:513  
 Robertson, D. W. Book review, 23:1116  
 Robertson, R. J., see Burgess, M. L.  
 Robinson, D. M., Robinson, S. M., Hume, P. A., and Hopkins, W. G. Training intensity of elite male distance runners, 23:1078  
 Robinson, S. M., see Robinson, D. M.  
 Roby, F. B., see Scott, C. B.  
 Rogers, M. W., see Pai, Y.-C.  
 Roskamm, H., see Droste, C.  
 Roth, D. A. The sarcolemmal lactate transporter: transmembrane determinants of lactate flux, 23:925  
 Rotstein, A., see Sagiv, M.  
 Rotto, D. K., see Squires, W. G.

## O

- O'Connor, P. J., Morgan, W. P., and Raglin, J. S. Psychobiologic effects of 3 d of increased training in female and male swimmers, 23:1055  
 O'Drobink, D. M., see Stainsby, W. N.  
 O'Keefe, K. A., see Keith, R. E.  
 Olson, M. S., Williford, H. N., Blessing, D. L., and Greathouse, R. The cardiovascular and metabolic effects of bench stepping exercise in females, 23:1311  
 Oppliger, R. A., see Thorland, W. G.  
 Oppliger, R. A., Nielsen, D. H., and Vance, C. G. Wrestlers' minimal weight:

Rotto, D. M., see Squires, W. G.  
 Rozendal, R. H., see Veeger, H. E. J.  
 Ruggles, D. L., Peterson, H. A., and Scott, S. G. Radial growth plate injury in a female gymnast, 23:393  
 Ruhmann, B. S., see Weyrich, A. S.  
 Ruoff, M., see Manning, J. M.  
 Russell, J. A., see Laseter, J. T.  
 Ryschon, T. W., and Stray-Gundersen, J. The effect of body position on the energy cost of cycling, 23:949

## S

Saavedra, C., Lagassé, P., Bouchard, C., and Simoneau, J.-A. Maximal anaerobic performance of the knee extensor muscles during growth, 23:1083  
 Sagiv, M., Rotstein, A., Ben-Sira, D., Grodjinovsky, A., Fisher, N., and Kaufmann, D. Physiological responses to wrist weights during endurance cycling in normal subjects, 23:748  
 Salazar, W., see Landers, D. M.  
 Sandler, R. B., Burdett, R., Zaleskiwicz, M., Sprows-Repcheck, C., and Harwell, M. Muscle strength as an indicator of the habitual level of physical activity, 23:1375  
 Saradeth, T., see Ernst, E.  
 Saris, W. H. M.  
 see Beckers, E. J.  
 see Westerterp, K. R.  
 Satinoff, E., Kent, S., and Hurd, M. Elevated body temperature in female rats after exercise, 23:1250  
 Schaefer, E. J., see Farber, H. W.  
 Schall, R., see Noakes, T. D.  
 Schlabach, G., see Marcinik, E. J.  
 Schreck, M., see Droste, C.  
 Shteingart, D. E., see Lampman, R. M.  
 Schwane, J. A., see Jackson, B. A.  
 Schwarcz, H., see Tarnopolsky, M. A.  
 Schwenk, T. L. Book review, 23:1215  
 Scotellaro, P. A., Ji, L. L., Gorski, J., and Oscai, L. B. Body fat accretion: a rat model, 23:275  
 Scott, C. B., Roby, F. B., Lohman, T. G., and Bunt, J. C. The maximally accumulated oxygen deficit as an indicator of anaerobic capacity, 23:618  
 Scott, S. G., see Ruggles, D. L.  
 Secher, N. H., see Rasmussen, J.  
 Seger, J. Y., see Westing, S. H.  
 Seidman, D. S., Ashkenazi, I., Aron, R., Shapiro, Y., and Epstein, Y. The effects of glucose polymer beverage ingestion during prolonged outdoor exercise in the heat, 23:458  
 Seifert, J. G., see Murray, R.  
 Seip, R. L., see Hetzler, R. K.  
 Seip, R. L., Snead, D., Pierce, E. F., Stein, P., and Weltman, A. Perceptual responses and blood lactate concentration: effect of training state, 23:80  
 Sellier, M., see Poortmans, J. R.  
 Senor, B. B., see Tarnopolsky, M. A.  
 Sexton, J. E., see Perkins, K. A.  
 Shambaugh, J. P., Klein, A., and Herbert, J. H. Structural measures as predictors of injury in basketball players, 23:522  
 Shapiro, Y., see Seidman, D. S.  
 Shireman, R. B. Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:641  
 Shuhart, C. R., see Mahler, D. A.  
 Shulman, G. I., see Magnusson, I.

Shulman, R., see Kokkios, P. F.  
 Silas, S., see Manning, J. M.  
 Silverstein, I. Book review, 23:146  
 Simoneau, J.-A., see Saavedra, C.  
 Sjödin, B., see Bergh, U.  
 Skinner, J. S.  
 see Dionne, F. T.  
 see Gardner, A. W.  
 Slaughter, M. H., see Gilbert, J. A.  
 Smith, E. L.  
 see Cress, M. E.  
 see Peterson, S. E.  
 Smith, E. O., see Hergenroeder, A. C.  
 Smith, L. K., see Gardner, A. W.  
 Smith, L. K. Exercise training in patients with impaired left ventricular function, 23:654  
 Smith, L. L. Acute inflammation: the underlying mechanism in delayed onset muscle soreness?, 23:542  
 Smith, M. L., see Squires, W. G.  
 Smith, S. C., see Stucchi, A. F.  
 Smutok, M. A., see Kokkios, P. F.  
 Snead, D.  
 see Hetzler, R. K.  
 see Seip, R. L.  
 Soeters, P. B., see Westerterp, K. R.  
 Soffer, S. R., Martin, D. F., Stanish, W. D., and Michael, R. H. Chronic compartment syndrome caused by aberrant fascia in an aerobic walker, 23:304  
 Solaro, R. J. Regulation of  $Ca^{2+}$ -signaling in cardiac myofibrils, 23:1145  
 Solberg-Kassel, R. D., see Perkins, K. A.  
 Sothmann, M. S., Hart, B. A., and Horn, T. S. Plasma catecholamine response to acute psychological stress in humans: relation to aerobic fitness and exercise training, 23:860  
 Sothmann, M. S. Catecholamines, behavioral stress, and exercise—introduction to the symposium, 23:836  
 Springer, C., Barstow, T. J., Wasserman, K., and Cooper, D. M. Oxygen uptake and heart rate responses during hypoxic exercise in children and adults, 23:71  
 Sprows-Repcheck, C., see Sandler, R. B.  
 Squires, R. W. Exercise training after cardiac transplantation, 23:686  
 Squires, W. G., Smith, M. L., Brandon, T. A., Zinkgraf, S. A., Rotto, D. K., Rotto, D. M., Nunneley, S. A., and Raven, P. B. Hemodynamic responses to 6 degree head-down rest in dogs: effect of aerobic conditioning, 23:1020  
 Stacoff, A., Kälin, X., and Stüssi, E. The effects of shoes on the torsion and rearfoot motion in running, 23:482  
 Stainsby, W. N., Brechue, W. F., and O'Drobinak, D. M. Regulation of muscle lactate production, 23:907  
 Stanish, W. D., see Soffer, S. R.  
 Stanley, W. C. Myocardial lactate metabolism during exercise, 23:920  
 Starcher, B. C., see Jackson, B. A.  
 Steffen, P. D. Book reviews, 23:988  
 Stein, P., see Seip, R. L.  
 Stein, R. A., see Bostom, A. G.  
 Steinle, B. Book review, 23:392  
 Sterling, J. C., Calvo, R. D., and Holden, S. C. An unusual stress fracture in a multiple sport athlete, 23:298  
 Stewart, P. A., see Weinstein, Y.  
 Stoneman, J. V., see Berry, M. J.  
 Stout, R. W., see Nieman, D. C.

Stray-Gundersen, J., see Ryschon, T. W.  
 Stray-Gundersen, J., Denke, M. A., and Grundy, S. M. Influence of lifetime cross-country skiing on plasma lipids and lipoproteins, 23:695  
 Stribling, J., see Devita, P.  
 Stucchi, A. F., Terpstra, A. H. M., Foxall, T. L., Nicolosi, R. J., and Smith, S. C. The effect of exercise on plasma lipids and LDL subclass metabolism in miniature swine, 23:552  
 Stukel, T. A., see Mahler, D. A.  
 Stüssi, E., see Stacoff, A.  
 Summers, C., see Cononie, C. C.  
 Suominen, H., and Rakkila, P. Bone mineral density of the calcaneus in 70- to 81-yr-old male athletes and a population sample, 23:1227  
 Superko, H. R. Exercise training, serum lipids, and lipoprotein particles: is there a change threshold?, 23:677  
 Svedenhag, J., see Bergh, U.  
 Sylvén, C., Borg, G., Holmgren, A., and Åström, H. Psychophysical power functions of exercise limiting symptoms in coronary heart disease, 23:1050

## T

Tan, D. M., see Pitetti, K. H.  
 Tarnopolsky, M. A., Atkinson, S. A., MacDougall, J. D., Senior, B. B., Lemon, P. W., and Schwarcz, H. Whole body leucine metabolism during and after resistance exercise in fed humans, 23:326  
 Tchong, T.-K., see Thorland, W. G.  
 Telford, R. D., and Cunningham, R. B. Sex, sport, and body-size dependency of hematology in highly trained athletes, 23:788  
 ten Hoor, F.  
 see Beckers, E. J.  
 see Westerterp, K. R.  
 Terpstra, A. H. M., see Stucchi, A. F.  
 Terrell, R. Book review, 23:1116  
 Testa, V., see Maffulli, N.  
 Thibault, M.-C., see Dionne, F. T.  
 Thiriet, P., Lobe, M. M., Gweha, I., and Gozal, D. Prevalence of the sickle cell trait in an athletic West African population, 23:389  
 Thomas, D. P., see Cress, M. E.  
 Thomas, R.  
 see Barr, S. I.  
 see Costill, D. L.  
 Thompson, C. A., see Mack, G. W.  
 Thorland, W. G., Tipton, C. M., Lohman, T. G., Bowers, R. W., Housh, T. J., Johnson, G. O., Kelly, J. M., Oppliger, R. A., and Tchong, T.-K. Midwest wrestling study: prediction of minimal weight for high school wrestlers, 23:1102  
 Thorstensson, A., see Westing, S. H.  
 Tibbits, G. F., and Hamman, B. N. Regulation of myocardial contractility, 23:1140  
 Tieman, J. G., see Dishman, R. K.  
 Tipton, C. M., see Thorland, W. G.  
 Toner, M. M., see Bostom, A. G.  
 Town, G. P., and Bradley, S. S. Maximal metabolic responses of deep and shallow water running in trained runners, 23:238  
 Tran, A. C., see Lokey, E. A.  
 Tran, Z. V., see Lokey, E. A.  
 Tremblay, A., Després, J.-P., Maheux, J.,

- Pouliot, M. C., Nadeau, A., Moorjani, S., Lupien, P. J., and Bouchard, C.** Normalization of the metabolic profile in obese women by exercise and a low fat diet, 23:1326  
**Tauji, S.** Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:882  
**Turcotte, L.,** see **Dionne, F. T.**  
**Tvede, N.,** see **Richter, E. A.**

## V

- Vallon, J. J.,** see **Duthiel, J. M.**  
**Vance, C. G.,** see **Oppiger, R. A.**  
**Van Der Riet, C.,** see **Noakes, T. D.**  
**van der Woude, L. H. V.,** see **Veeger, H. E. J.**  
**Van Der Woude, L. H. V.,** see **Veeger, H. E. J.**  
**van Ingen Schenau, G. J.,** see **Vos, E. J.**  
**Van Staveren, W. A.,** see **Voorrips, L. E.**  
**Vaz, M. D.,** see **Kramer, J. F.**  
**Veeger, H. E. J., Van Der Woude, L. H. V., and Rozendal, R. H.** Within-cycle characteristics of the wheelchair push in sprinting on a wheelchair ergometer, 23:264  
**Veeger, H. E. J., Yahmed, M. H., van der Woude, L. H. V., and Charpentier, P.** Peak oxygen uptake and maximal power output of Olympic wheelchair-dependent athletes, 23:1201  
**Videman, R.,** see **Duthiel, J. M.**  
**von Duvillard, S. P.** Book review, 23:392  
**Voorrips, L. E., Ravelli, A. C. J., Dongelmans, P. C. A., Deurenberg, P., and Van Staveren, W. A.** A physical activity questionnaire for the elderly, 23:974  
**Vos, E. J., Harlaar, J., and van Ingen Schenau, G. J.** Electromechanical delay during knee extensor contractions, 23:1187  
**Voss, K. W.,** see **Mitchell, J. B.**

## W

- Wade, C. E.,** see **Dressendorfer, R. H.**  
**Walberg, J. L., and Johnston, C. S.** Menstrual function and eating behavior in female recreational weight lifters and competitive body builders, 23:30  
**Wallace, M. B., Moffatt, R. J., Haymes, E. M., and Green, N. R.** Acute effects of resistance exercise on parameters of lipoprotein metabolism, 23:199

- Ward, A.,** see **Ebbeling, C. B.**  
**Ward, D. S. and Nguyen, T. T.** Ventilatory response to sustained hypoxia during exercise, 23:719  
**Ward, J.,** see **Mahler, D. A.**  
**Warhaftig, N. E.,** see **Cauley, J. A.**  
**Warren, B.,** see **Jensen, R. C.**  
**Warren, G. L., Cureton, K. J., Middendorf, W. F., Ray, C. A., and Warren, J. A.** Red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time during exercise in athletes, 23:1353  
**Warren, J. A.,** see **Warren, G. L.**  
**Warren, M. P.,** see **Myerson, M.**  
**Wasserman, D. H., Connolly, C. C., and Pagliassotti, M. J.** Regulation of hepatic lactate balance during exercise, 23:912  
**Wasserman, K.,** see **Springer, C.**  
**see Zhang, Y.-Y.**  
**Waterman-Storer, C. M.** The cytoskeleton of skeletal muscle: is it affected by exercise? A brief review, 23:1240  
**Weinstein, S. M., and Cantu, R. C.** Cerebral stroke in a semi-pro football player: a case report, 23:1119  
**Weinstein, Y., Magazanik, A., Grodjinovsky, A., Inbar, O., Dlin, R. A., and Stewart, P. A.** Reexamination of Stewart's quantitative analysis of acid-base status, 23:1270  
**Weir, W. G.** Intracellular calcium during excitation-contraction coupling in mammalian ventricle, 23:1149  
**Weismann, I. M., and Zeballos, R. J.** Letter to the editor-in-chief, 23:884  
**Wells, C. L.,** see **Bosch, P. R.**  
**see Lokey, E. A.**  
**see Plowman, S. A.**  
**Weltman, A.,** see **Hetzler, R. K.**  
**see Seip, R. L.**  
**Westertorp, K. R., Meijer, G. A. L., Saris, W. H. M., Soeters, P. B., Winants, Y., Ten Hoor, F.** Physical activity and sleeping metabolic rate, 23:166  
**Westing, S. H., Seger, J. Y., and Thorstensson, A.** Isoacceleration: a new concept of resistive exercise, 23:631  
**Weyand, P. G.,** see **Conley, D. S.**  
**see McCormack, W. P.**

- Weyrich, A. S.,** see **Berry, M. J.**  
**Weyrich, A. S., Messier, S. P., Ruhmann, B. S., and Berry, M. J.** Response to letter, 23:987  
**Whitcomb, W.,** see **Calles-Escandón, J.**  
**White, K.,** see **Manning, J. M.**  
**Widrick, J.,** see **Ebbeling, C. B.**  
**Will, S.,** see **Kokkinos, P. F.**  
**see Marcinik, E. J.**  
**Williams, T. J., Krahenbuhl, G. S., and Morgan, D. W.** Mood state and running economy in moderately trained male runners, 23:727  
**Williams, T. J., Krahenbuhl, G. S., and Morgan, D. W.** Daily variation in running economy of moderately trained male runners, 23:944  
**Williford, H. N.,** see **Olson, M. S.**  
**Wilson, G. D.,** see **Keith, R. E.**  
**Wilson, G. J., Elliott, B. C., and Wood, G. A.** The effect on performance of imposing a delay during a stretch-shorten cycle movement, 23:364  
**Wilson, W. L.** Book review, 23:642  
**Winants, Y.,** see **Westertorp, K. R.**  
**Wong, W. W.,** see **Hergenroeder, A. C.**  
**Wood, S. C., Doyle, M. P., and Appenzeller, O.** Effects of endurance training and long distance running on blood viscosity, 23:1265

## Y

- Yahmed, M. H.,** see **Veeger, H. E. J.**  
**Young, A.** Book reviews, 23:988

## Z

- Zachwieja, J. J., Costill, D. L., Pascoe, D. D., Robergs, R. A., and Fink, W. J.** Influence of muscle glycogen depletion on the rate of resynthesis, 23:44  
**Zaleskiewicz, M.,** see **Sandler, R. B.**  
**Zeballos, R. J.,** see **Weismann, I. M.**  
**Zelis, R.,** see **Musch, T. I.**  
**Zhang, Y.-Y., Johnson, M. C., II, Chow, N., and Wasserman, K.** Effect of exercise testing protocol on parameters of aerobic function, 23:625  
**Zinkgraf, S. A.,** see **Squires, W. G.**



## KEY WORD LISTING

## A

**ACCELERATION**, isoacceleration, resistive exercise, 23:631

**ACHILLES TENDON**, repair of injuries, ultrasound therapy, rats, 23:171

**ACID-BASE STATUS**, reexamination, Stewart's quantitative analysis, 23:1270

**ACTIN**, regulation of  $Ca^{2+}$ -signaling, cardiac myofilaments, 23:1145

**ADIPOSIITY**  
body fat accretion, rat model, 23:275  
diet composition and energy intake, nutritional status, obesity in men and women, 23:280  
obesity and diet composition, energy expenditure, treatment, 23:273

**ADOLESCENCE**  
age of menarche, leisure physical activity, 23:1170  
body composition in ballet dancers, total body electrical conductivity, 23:528  
high school wrestlers, prediction of minimal weight, Midwest wrestling study, 23:1102  
total body water and fat-free mass, isotope dilution and TOBEC, 23:538  
young middle distance runners, indices, sustained aerobic power, 23:1090

**AEROBIC ACTIVITY**  
bench, cardiovascular and metabolic effects, females, 23:1311  
conditioning, hemodynamic responses, 6 degree head-down rest, 23:1020  
demand, running economy and mechanics, trained male runners, 23:378  
fitness, cognitive performance and aging, 23:868  
function, parameters, exercise testing protocol, 23:625  
lower thermic effect of meal post-exercise, 23:825  
mitochondrial DNA sequence polymorphism, response to endurance training, 23:177  
recreational athletes, oxygen consumption, before and after pregnancy, 23:1128  
walker, chronic compartment syndrome, aberrant fascia, 23:304

**AEROBIC POWER**  
body mass and oxygen uptake, relationship, running in humans, 23:205  
lipids in former runners, 23:115  
peak  
lipid and lipoprotein profiles, spinal cord-injured men, 23:409  
12-min swim, field test in young men, 23:766  
single-stage submaximal treadmill walking test, development of, 23:966  
sustained, indices, young middle distance runners, 23:1090

**AGING**

elderly, lactate threshold, exercise training, 23:562  
isometric muscle force production, 20- to 74-yr-old men, 23:1302  
menarche, leisure physical activity, 23:1170  
physical activity questionnaire, 23:974  
physical fitness, cognitive performance, 23:868  
septuagenarian women, muscle morphology, thigh strength, 23:752  
70- to 79-yr-old men and women, exercise training, blood pressure, 23:505  
70- to 80-yr-old male athletes, bone mineral density, calcaneus, 23:1227

**AMENORRHEA**  
athletes and anorexic patients, reproductive dysfunction, 23:959  
malnutrition in a compulsive runner, 23:513  
oligomenorrheic athlete, nontraumatic femur fracture, 23:1323

**AMINO ACID**, whole body leucine metabolism, resistance exercise, fed humans, 23:326

**ANAEROBIC ACTIVITY**  
maximal performance, knee extensor muscles during growth, 23:1083  
threshold, training intensity, elite male distance runners, 23:1078

**ANAPHYLAXIS**, exercise-induced, 30-yr-old female, 23:991

**ANEMIA**, suspected iron deficiency, management of, cost-effectiveness model, 23:1332

**ANGIOEDEMA**, exercise-induced anaphylaxis, 30-yr-old female, 23:991

**ANKLE**, lower extremity joint kinetics, backward running, 23:602

**ANKLE-TO-BRACHIAL PRESSURE INDEX**, progressive vs. single-stage treadmill tests, evaluation, claudication, 23:402

**ANOREXIA NERVOSA**  
amenorrheic athletes and, reproductive dysfunction, 23:995  
malnutrition in a compulsive runner, 23:513, 23:1319  
total body water and fat-free mass, ballet dancers, 23:538

**ANTHROPOMETRY**  
age of menarche, leisure physical activity, 23:1170  
metabolic rate, prediction of rectal temperature, marathon runners, 23:443  
wrestlers' minimal weight, 23:247  
accuracy of coaches' estimates, 23:254  
prediction, Midwest wrestling study, 23:1102

**ANTIHISTAMINE**, acute ingestion, muscle strength, endurance, 23:1016

**APOLIPOPROTEINS**  
lipid and lipoprotein profiles, peak aerobic power, spinal cord-injured men, 23:409  
lipids in former runners, 23:115

**ARCHERY**, pre-elite archers, influence, electrocortical biofeedback, 23:123

**ARM**  
cycle ergometry, protocol dependency of  $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ , males with quadriplegia, 23:1097  
legs and, transfer effects, endurance training, 23:1035

**ARTERY**  
cerebral stroke, semi-pro football player, 23:1119  
desaturation after maximal exercise, muscle mass effect, 23:1349

**ARTHROSCOPY**, management of lateral meniscal cyst, 23:779

**ATHLETES**  
highly trained, sex/sport/body size, hematology, 23:788  
high school wrestlers, prediction of minimal weight, Midwest wrestling study, 23:1102  
male, immune parameters, lacto-ovo vegetarian diet and mixed Western diet, 23:517  
maximally accumulated oxygen deficit, indicator, anaerobic capacity, 23:618  
men's 110-m and 100-m hurdles race, angular momentum, 23:1392  
men's 110-m and women's 100-m hurdles race, linear kinematics, 23:1382  
multiple sport, stress fracture, 23:298  
oligomenorrheic, nontraumatic femur fracture, 23:1323  
recreational, oxygen consumption, before and after pregnancy, 23:1128  
red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, during exercise, 23:1353  
7- to 15-year olds, body fat, 23:986  
70- to 80-yr-old males, bone mineral density, calcaneus, 23:1227  
trained female cyclists, diet, exercise and mood state, 23:212  
West African population, prevalence, sickle cell trait, 23:389  
wheelchair-dependent, peak oxygen uptake, maximal power output, 23:1201  
wrestlers' minimal weight, 23:247

**AUTONOMIC NERVOUS SYSTEM**, steady state exercise, power spectrum, heart rate variability, 23:428

## B

**BALANCE**, segmental contributions to total body momentum, sit-to-stand, 23:225

**BALLET**  
body composition in dancers, total body electrical conductivity, 23:528  
total body water and fat-free mass, isotope dilution, TOBEC, 23:534

**BARORECEPTORS**, steady state exercise, power spectrum, heart rate variability, 23:428

**BAROREFLEX**, diminished control, forearm resistance following training, 23:1367

**BASEBALL**  
bat composition, 23:987



multiple sport athlete, stress fracture, 23:298

**BASKETBALL**, predictors of injury to players, structural measures, 23:522

**BEHAVIOR**

- correlates of sympathoadrenal reactivity, toughness model, 23:846
- stress and exercise, catecholamines, symposium, 23:836

**BENCH PRESS**, effect of delays, 23:364

**BETA-BLOCKERS**, exercise physiology, exercise training, 23:668

**BEVERAGE**

- caffeine and sport, role of physical exercise, elimination, 23:980
- glucose polymer, prolonged outdoor exercise, heat, 23:458

**BICARBONATE**

- arterial desaturation after maximal exercise, muscle mass effect, 23:1349
- whole body leucine metabolism, resistance exercise, fed humans, 23:326

**BICYCLING**, see also CYCLING

- elite endurance cycling performance, physiological and biochemical factors, 23:93
- energy cost, effect of body position, 23:949
- inheritance of acute cardiac changes, echocardiography in twins, 23:1254

**BIOFEEDBACK**

- EMG, progressive resistive exercises, patellar location changes, 23:1122
- influence of electrocortical biofeedback, pre-elite archers, 23:123

**BIOIMPEDANCE**, wrestlers' minimal weight, 23:247

**BIOMECHANICS**

- angular momentum, men's 110-m and women's 100-m hurdles race, 23:1392
- effect of delays in the bench press, 23:364
- linear kinematics, men's 110-m and women's 100-m hurdles race, 23:1382
- lumbar spine loads, lifting, extremely heavy weights, 23:1179
- segment interaction analysis, 23:130
- structural measures, predictors of injury, basketball players, 23:522

**BIOPHYSICS**, prediction of minimal energy costs, human walking, 23:491

**BLADDER CANCER**, hematuria, young recreational runner, 23:892

**BLINDNESS**, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217

**BLOOD**

- lactate concentration, perceptual responses, training state, 23:80
- viscosity, endurance training, long distance running, 23:1265
- volume

  - adaptation, endurance training, 23:1338
  - diminished baroreflex control, forearm vascular resistance, 23:1367

**BLOOD PRESSURE**

- effects of nicotine, perceived exertion, low-intensity activity, 23:1283
- exercise training

  - 70- to 79-yr-old men and women, 23:505
  - response to stress, insights from an animal model, 23:853
  - physical activity and body composition, multimethod approach, 23:759

**BODY**, configuration and joint moment analysis, standing long jump, 6-yr-old children and adult males, 23:1068

**BODY BUILDERS**, competitive, menstrual function, eating behavior, 23:30

**BODY COMPOSITION**

- ballet dancers

  - total body electrical conductivity, 23:528
  - total body water and fat-free mass, 23:538

- immersion effect on residual lung volume, able-bodied and spinal cord injured males, 23:384
- increased training volume, blood lipids and lipoproteins, 23:795
- isometric muscle force production, function of age, 20- to 74-yr-old men, 23:1302
- lipids in former runners, 23:115
- maximal anaerobic performance, knee extensor muscles during growth, 23:1083
- physical activity and blood pressure, multimethod approach, 23:759
- plasma lipids and lipoproteins, influence, lifetime cross-country skiing, 23:695
- prediction of minimal weight, high school wrestlers, Midwest wrestling study, 23:1102
- sexual maturation and, premenarcheal athletes and nonathletes, 23:23
- wrestlers' minimal weight, 23:247

**BODY FAT**, bone mineral density measurements, 7- to 15-year old athletes, 23:986

**BODY MASS**, oxygen uptake and, relationship during running, humans, 23:205

**BODY POSITION**, energy cost of cycling, 23:949

**BODY SIZE**, sex and sport, hematology, highly trained athletes, 23:788

**BONE**

- density and muscular strength, weight training, middle-aged women, 23:499
- mineral content, weight training, 23:882
- mineral density, calcaneus, 70- to 80-yr-old male athletes, 23:1227
- nontraumatic femur fracture, oligomenorrheic athlete, 23:1323
- radial growth plate injury, female gymnast, 23:393
- stress fracture, multiple sport athlete, 23:298

**BRACES**, prophylactic lateral knee, 23:783

**BRAIN**, cerebral stroke, semi-pro football player, 23:1119

## C

**CAFFEINE**

- cold water and, submaximal leg exercise, 23:435
- sport and, role of physical exercise, elimination, 23:980

**CALCANEUS**, bone mineral density, 70- to 80-yr-old male athletes, 23:1227

**CALCIUM**

- fatigue or dantrolene sodium, skeletal muscle staircase response, 23:56
- intracellular, excitation-contraction coupling, mammalian ventricle, 23:1149
- modulation of cardiac contractility, myosin light chain phosphorylation, 23:1163
- regulation

  - cardiac muscle, 23:1157
  - myocardial contractility, 23:1140

- signaling, cardiac myofilaments, 23:1145

**CANOEING**, elite flatwater kayakers, physiological and kinanthropometric attributes, 23:1297

**CAPILLARY**, red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, exercise, athletes, 23:1353

**CARBOHYDRATE**

- metabolism

  - myocardial lactate metabolism during exercise, 23:920
  - performance capacity, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*-infected rats, 23:422
  - swimming exercise, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*-infected rats, 23:415
  - oxidation during exercise, ratings of perceived exertion, blood glucose, 23:353
  - varying rates of ingestion, exercise, 23:713

**CARBOHYDRATE SOLUTIONS**

- gastric emptying and fluid balance, volume, prolonged exercise, 23:314
- importance of volume, regulation, gastric emptying, 23:307

**CARBON DIOXIDE**, equilibrium rebreathing cardiac output method, progressive exercise, 23:1111

**CARCINOMA, TRANSITIONAL CELL**, hematuria, young recreational runner, 23:892

**CARDIAC OUTPUT**

- equilibrium rebreathing, progressive exercise, 23:1111
- stress reactivity, hemodynamic adjustments, 23:873

**CARDIOPULMONARY FUNCTION**

- endurance cycling in normal subjects, physiological responses, wrist weights, 23:748
- sleep deprivation, rest and exercise, 23:193

**CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM**, Olympic wheelchair-dependent athletes, peak oxygen uptake, maximal power output, 23:1201

**CATECHOLAMINES**

- behavioral correlates, sympathoadrenal reactivity, 23:846
- behavioral stress and exercise, symposium, 23:836
- chronic myocardial infarction, norepinephrine response to exercise, 23:569
- exercise training and response to stress, insights from an animal model, 23:853
- hepatic lactate balance, regulation during exercise, 23:912
- plasma, acute psychological stress, aerobic fitness, 23:860
- responses to acute and chronic exercise, 23:839
- sleep deprivation, cardiorespiratory functions, rest and exercise, 23:193
- steady state exercise, power spectrum, heart rate variability, 23:428

**CHILDREN**, 1-mile run/walk performance, metabolic determinants, 23:611

**CHOLESTEROL**

- endurance triathlon, metabolic changes, after each event and during recovery, 23:959
- Friedewald equation, 23:641

increased training volume, blood lipids and lipoproteins, 23:795  
 lipoprotein metabolism, acute effects, resistance exercise, 23:199  
 plasma lipids and LDL subclass metabolism, effect of exercise, miniature swine, 23:552  
 plasma lipids and lipoproteins, influence, lifetime cross-country skiing, 23:695  
 risk of coronary heart disease in men, strength training, lipoprotein-lipid profiles, 23:1134  
**CHONDROMALACIA**, EMG biofeedback or progressive resistive exercises, patellar location changes, 23:1122  
**CHOREOGRAPHY**, cardiovascular and metabolic effects, bench stepping exercise, females, 23:1311  
**CHRONIC COMPARTMENT SYNDROME**, aberrant fascia in an aerobic walker, 23:304  
**CINEMATOGRAPHY**, lower extremity joint kinetics, backward running, 23:602  
**CIRCULATION**, relationship of heart rate to oxygen uptake, weight lifting exercise, 23:636  
**CLAUDICATION**, progressive vs. single-stage treadmill tests, 23:402  
**CLEFT LIP**, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217  
**COGNITION**, physical fitness and aging, 23:868  
**COLDS**, incidence of upper respiratory tract infections, exercise, 23:152  
**COLLAGEN**, repair of Achilles tendon injuries, ultrasound therapy, rats, 23:171  
**CONNECTIVE TISSUE**  
 anabolic steroid-induced tendon pathology, literature review, 23:1  
 changes in muscle fiber size and composition, response to heavy-resistance exercise, 23:1042  
 healing of skeletal muscle injury, ultrastructural and immunohistochemical study, 23:801  
**CONTROL OF BREATHING**, ventilatory response, sustained hypoxia, exercise, 23:719  
**CORONARY ARTERY DISEASE**  
 exercise training, exercise physiology, beta-blockers, 23:668  
 lipid and lipoprotein profiles  
 peak aerobic power, spinal cord-injured men, 23:409  
 resistive training program, obese women, 23:1222  
 physiologic adaptations  
 hypereactivity to mental stress, graded exercise, 23:476  
 prolonged high-intensity exercise training, 23:661  
 psychophysical power functions, exercise limiting symptoms, 23:1050  
 risk of, strength training, lipoprotein-lipid profiles, 23:1134  
**CORTISOL**  
 behavioral correlates, sympathoadrenal reactivity, 23:846  
 physiological hypereactivity to mental stress, graded exercise, 23:476  
 plasma levels, leg muscle fitness, runners, 23:954  
 psychobiologic effects of 3 days of increased training, female and male swimmers, 23:1055

**CREATINE KINASE**, adaptations to swimming training, training volume, 23:371  
**CREATININE**, caffeine and sport, role of physical exercise, elimination, 23:980  
**CROMOLYN SODIUM**, exercise-induced anaphylaxis, 30-yr-old female, 23:991  
**CROSS-CORRELATION TECHNIQUE**, electromechanical delay, knee extensor contractions, 23:1187  
**CYCLE ERGOMETRY**, arm, protocol dependency of  $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ , males with quadriplegia, 23:1097  
**CYCLING**, see also BICYCLING  
 diet, exercise, and mood state, 23:212  
 endurance, physiological responses, wrist weights, 23:748  
 energy cost of, effect of body position, 23:949  
 gastric emptying, 23:320  
 moment-length relations, rectus femoris muscles, 23:1289  
 pedaling speed, power-duration relationship, high-intensity exercise, 23:242  
 pre-exercise feeding, attenuation, post-exercise starvation-like response, 23:818  
**CYST**, lateral meniscal, arthroscopic management, 23:779  
**CYTOSKELETON**, skeletal muscle, exercise effects, 23:1240

## D

**DANCE**  
 ballet  
 body composition, total body electrical conductivity, 23:528  
 total body water and fat-free mass, isotope dilution and TOBEC, 23:534  
**DANTROLENE SODIUM**, fatigue or, skeletal muscle staircase response, 23:56  
**DEADLIFT**, lumbar spine loads, lifting, extremely heavy weights, 23:1179  
**DEAFNESS**, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217  
**DEHYDRATION**  
 prediction of rectal temperature, metabolic rate, marathon runners, 23:443  
 prolonged outdoor exercise, heat, glucose polymer beverage, 23:458  
**DENSITOMETRY**, immersion effect on residual lung volume, able-bodied and spinal cord injured males, 23:384  
**DIABETES MELLITUS**, non-insulin dependent, glucose control, lipid metabolism, 23:703  
**DIET**  
 body fat accretion, rat model, 23:275  
 composition  
 energy intake, obesity in men and women, 23:280  
 obesity and energy expenditure, treatment, 23:273  
 exercise and mood state, trained female cyclists, 23:212  
 lacto-ovo vegetarian and mixed Western, immune parameters, male athletes, 23:517  
 menstrual function and eating behavior, recreational weight lifters, competitive body builders, 23:30  
**DIPHENHYDRAMINE**, acute antihistamine ingestion, muscle strength and endurance, 23:1016  
**DISABILITY**, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217  
**DNA**, sequence polymorphism,

mitochondria, response to endurance training, 23:177  
**DRAFTING**, metabolic responses, front crawl swimming, 23:744  
**DRINKING**, elevated body temperature, female rats, 23:1250  
**DYNAMOMETRY**, isoacceleration, resistive exercise, 23:631

## E

**EATING DISORDERS**, factors common to successful therapy for obesity, 23:292  
**ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY**  
 coronary artery disease, physiologic adaptations, high-intensity exercise training, 23:661  
 inheritance of acute cardiac changes, bicycle exercise, twins, 23:1254  
**ELBOW**, lateral humeral condyle, osteochondritis dissecans, table tennis player, 23:889  
**ELDERLY**  
 lactate threshold, exercise training, 23:562  
 physical activity questionnaire, 23:974  
 walk/jog and resistance training programs, injuries, adherence, 23:1194  
**ELECTRICAL CONDUCTIVITY**, body composition in ballet dancers, 23:528  
**ELECTROENCEPHALOGRAPHY**, influence of electrocortical biofeedback, pre-elite archers, 23:123  
**ELECTROLYTES**, blood volume, adaptation, endurance training, 23:1338  
**ELECTROMECHANICAL DELAY**, during knee extensor contractions, 23:1187  
**ELECTROMYOGRAPHY**, wheelchair sprinting, within-cycle analysis, 23:264  
 **$\beta$ -ENDORPHIN**, plasma levels, pain thresholds, exercise, 23:334  
**ENDURANCE**  
 adaptations to swimming training, training volume, 23:371  
 elite, cycling performance, physiological and biomechanical factors, 23:93  
 indices of sustained aerobic power, young middle distance runners, 23:1090  
 performance, strength training, lactate threshold, 23:739  
 plasma volume changes, 23:884  
 power-duration relationship, pedaling speed, high-intensity exercise, 23:242  
 pre-exercise feeding, attenuation, post-exercise starvation-like response, 23:818  
 prevalence of sickle cell trait, 23:884  
 training  
 adaptation, blood volume, 23:1338  
 long distance running, blood viscosity, 23:1265  
 mitochondrial DNA sequence polymorphism, 23:177  
 transfer effects, arms and legs, 23:1035  
 triathlon  
 metabolic changes, after each event and during recovery, 23:959  
 pulmonary function, 23:1260  
**ENERGY**  
 balance, amenorrheic and eumenorrheic runners, 23:15  
 cost, bench stepping exercise in females, cardiovascular and metabolic effects, 23:1311

intake, diet composition, obesity in men and women, 23:280  
 minimal costs, prediction, human walking, 23:491

#### ENERGY EXPENDITURE

energy cost of cycling, effect of body position, 23:949  
 lower thermic effect of meal post-exercise, aerobically trained and resistance-trained subjects, 23:825  
 maximally accumulated oxygen deficit, indicator, anaerobic capacity, 23:618  
 obesity and diet composition, treatment of obese patient, 23:273  
 physical activity, sleeping metabolic rate, 23:166

**ENTRAINMENT**, locomotor-respiratory coupling, novice female rowers with training, 23:1362

**EPIDEMIOLOGY**, physical activity, two population based cohorts, 23:343

#### EPINEPHRINE

behavioral correlates, sympathoadrenal reactivity, 23:846  
 exercise-induced anaphylaxis, 30-yr-old female, 23:991

plasma catecholamine response, acute psychological stress, aerobic fitness, 23:860

**ERGOMETER**, novice female rowers, locomotor-respiratory coupling, 23:1362

**EXCITATION-CONTRACTION COUPLING**, calcium regulation in cardiac muscle, 23:1157

intracellular calcium, mammalian ventricle, 23:1149  
 regulation of myocardial contractility, 23:1140

#### EXERCISE

acute and chronic, catecholamine responses, 23:839  
 acute moderate, leukocyte and lymphocyte subpopulations, 23:578  
 aerobic conditioning, hemodynamic responses, 6 degree head-down rest, 23:1020

age of menarche, leisure physical activity, 23:1170

arm cycle ergometry, protocol dependency on  $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ , males with quadriplegia, 23:1097

bicycle, inheritance of acute cardiac changes, echocardiography in twins, 23:1254

catecholamines and behavioral stress, symposium, 23:836

compulsive, malnutrition, 23:513  
 cycle and treadmill exercise, pregnancy, physiological and perceptual responses, 23:470

effects on cytoskeleton of skeletal muscle, 23:1240

elevated body temperature, female rats, 23:1250

endurance triathlon, metabolic changes, after each event and during recovery, 23:959

exertional sudden death, soldiers, 23:147

graded  
 perceived exertion, type A behavior, 23:1276

physiological hyperreactivity, mental stress, 23:476

heavy-resistant, changes, muscle fiber size and composition, 23:1042

hypoxic, oxygen uptake and heart rate responses, children and adults, 23:71

-induced anaphylaxis, 30-yr-old female, 23:991

-induced hematuria, young recreational runner, 23:892

-induced muscle damage, plasma creatinine kinase activity, older men, 23:1028

intense, warm-up effects, muscle glycogenolysis, 23:37

limiting symptoms, psychophysical power functions, coronary heart disease, 23:1050

lipid and lipoprotein profiles, peak aerobic power, spinal cord-injured men, 23:409

lower thermic effect of meal post-exercise, aerobically trained and resistance-trained subjects, 23:825

male collegiate swimmers, increased training volume, blood lipids and lipoproteins, 23:795

maximal, muscle mass effect, arterial desaturation, 23:1349

mentally retarded individuals, population at risk, 23:586

minimally supervised, program, mentally retarded adults, 23:594

modality, ratings of perceived exertion, lactate, 23:88

moderate training, immune response, 23:64

norepinephrine response, chronic myocardial infarction, rats, 23:569

pain thresholds, beta-endorphin levels, 23:334

#### physical

caffeine and sport, elimination, 23:980  
 pregnancy outcomes, meta-analytic review, 23:1234

plasma lipids and LDL subclass metabolism, miniature swine, 23:552

pre-exercise feeding, attenuation, post-exercise starvation-like response, 23:818

progressive, equilibrium rebreathing cardiac output method, 23:1111

progressive resistive, EMG biofeedback, patellar location changes, 23:1122

prolonged, volume, gastric emptying and fluid balance, 23:314

prolonged outdoor, glucose polymer beverage, heat, 23:458

recreational, oxygen consumption, before and after pregnancy, 23:1128

red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, athletes, 23:1353

regulation of hepatic lactate balance, 23:912

resistive, isoacceleration, 23:631  
 self-monitored, three different RPE

intensities, treadmill vs. field running, 23:732  
 sex/sport/body size, highly trained athletes, hematology, 23:788

steady state, power spectrum, heart rate variability, 23:428

stress reactivity, hemodynamic adjustments, 23:873

studies of physical activity, potential misclassification, 23:1176

submaximal, leg, caffeine and cold water, 23:435

swimming, metabolic responses,

*Streptococcus pneumoniae*-infected rats, 23:415

testing protocol, parameters, aerobic function, 23:625

#### training

acute psychological stress, plasma catecholamine response, 23:860

below and above lactate threshold, elderly, 23:562

blood pressure, 70- to 79-yr-old people, 23:505

cardiac transplantation, 23:686  
 coronary collateral circulation, 23:648

exercise physiology, beta-blockers, 23:668

glucose control, diabetes mellitus, 23:703

impaired ventricular function, 23:654  
 physiologic adaptations, cardiac patients, 23:645

physiologic adaptations, coronary artery disease, 23:661

response to stress, insights from an animal model, 23:853

serum lipids, lipoprotein particles, 23:677

two intensities and rest, plasma volume shifts, immersion, 23:450

varying rates of carbohydrate ingestion, 23:713

ventilatory response, sustained hypoxia, 23:719

walk/jog and resistance training programs, injuries and adherence, elderly, 23:1194

weight training, muscular strength and bone density, middle-aged women, 23:499

#### EXERCISE

field test of peak aerobic power, 12-min swim, young men, 23:766

fluid replacement during prolonged exercise, 23:811

high-intensity exercise, pedaling speed, power-duration relationship, 23:242

hydraulic circuit training, coronary artery bypass surgery, 23:158

incidence of upper respiratory tract infections, 23:152

maximal metabolic responses, deep and shallow water running, trained runners, 23:238

myocardial lactate metabolism, during exercise, 23:920

perceived  
 exercise modality, lactate, 23:88

graded exercise, type A behavior, 23:1276

low-intensity activity, effects of nicotine, 23:1283

ratings of perceived exertion, blood glucose, carbohydrate oxidation during exercise, 23:353

#### F

**FASCIA**, aberrant, chronic compartment syndrome, aerobic walker, 23:304

**FAT**, metabolic responses and performance capacity, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*-infected rats, 23:422

#### FATIGUE

dantrolene sodium or, skeletal muscle staircase response, 23:56

electromechanical delay, knee extensor contractions, 23:1187



perceived exertion, graded exertion, type A behavior, 23:1276

power-duration relationship, pedaling speed, high-intensity exercise, 23:242

#### FATTY ACIDS

additive effects of caffeine and cold water, submaximal leg exercise, 23:435  
prolonged outdoor exercise, heat, glucose polymer beverage, 23:458

FERRITIN, sex/sport/body size, highly trained athletes, hematology, 23:788

#### FITNESS

acute psychological stress, plasma catecholamine response, exercise training, 23:860

physical, cognitive performance, aging, 23:868

#### FLUID

plasma volume shifts, immersion, rest and two exercise intensities, 23:450

replacement during prolonged exercise, water, saline or no fluid, 23:811

FOOT, torsion and rearfoot motion, effects of shoes, running, 23:476

FOOTBALL, semi-pro player, cerebral stroke, 23:1119

FOREARM, vascular resistance, diminished baroreflex control, training, 23:1367

#### FRACTURE

epiphyseal, radial growth plate injury, female gymnast, 23:393

nontraumatic femur, oligomenorrheic athlete, 23:1323

stress, multiple sport athlete, 23:298

#### G

GAIT, variability in running economy and mechanics, trained male runners, 23:378

GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY, caffeine and sport, role of physical exercise, elimination, 23:980

GAS EXCHANGE, red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, exercise, athletes, 23:1353

#### GASTRIC EMPTYING

daily variation, use of double sampling technique, 23:1210

fluid balance and, volume, prolonged exercise, 23:314

intense running and cycling, 23:320

regulation, importance of volume, 23:307

GENE, regulation of  $Ca^{2+}$ -signaling, cardiac myofilaments, 23:1145

#### GENETICS

heredity and path to overweight, obesity, 23:285

inheritance of acute cardiac changes, bicycle exercise, echocardiography in twins, 23:1254

GESTATION, pregnancy, cycle and treadmill exercise, physiological and perceptual responses, 23:470

#### GLUCONEOGENESIS

hepatic glycogen synthesis, pathways, humans, 23:939

lactate exchange, current concepts, 23:895

#### GLUCOSE

additive effects of caffeine and cold water, submaximal leg exercise, 23:435

control, exercise training, diabetes mellitus, 23:703

coronary artery disease, physiologic

adaptations, high-intensity exercise training, 23:661

gastric emptying and fluid balance, volume, prolonged exercise, 23:314

metabolic profile, exercise and low fat diet, obese women, 23:1326

physiological hyperreactivity to mental stress, graded exercise, 23:476

polymer beverage ingestion, prolonged outdoor exercise, heat, 23:458

ratings of perceived exertion, carbohydrate oxidation during exercise, 23:353

GLYCEROL, additive effects of caffeine and cold water, submaximal leg exercise, 23:435

#### GLYCOGEN

depletion in muscle, rate of resynthesis, 23:44

hepatic synthesis, pathways, humans, 23:939

GRAVITY, angular motion, tibial acceleration, 23:360

GYMNASTICS, radial growth plate injury, females, 23:393

#### H

HANDICAP, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217, 23:1318

HEAD-DOWN REST, 6 degree, hemodynamic responses, aerobic conditioning, 23:1020

HEAD INJURY, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217

#### HEART

cardiac muscle, calcium regulation, 23:1157

chronic myocardial infarction, norepinephrine response to exercise, 23:569

coronary artery bypass surgery, hydraulic circuit training, 23:158

coronary collateral circulation, exercise training, 23:648

coronary heart disease, psychophysical power functions, exercise limiting symptoms, 23:1050

equilibrium rebreathing cardiac output method, progressive exercise, 23:1111

exertional sudden death, soldiers, 23:147

impaired left ventricular function, exercise training, 23:654

inheritance of acute cardiac changes, bicycle exercise, echocardiography in twins, 23:1254

lactate exchange, current concepts, 23:895

malnutrition in a compulsive runner, 23:1319

mentally retarded individuals minimally supervised exercise program, 23:594

population at risk, 23:586

modulation of contractility, myosin light chain phosphorylation, 23:1163

myocardial lactate metabolism, during exercise, 23:920

patients, physiologic adaptations, exercise training, 23:645

transplantation, exercise training, 23:686

#### HEART RATE

cardiorespiratory functions, sleep deprivation, rest and exercise, 193

effects of nicotine, perceived exertion, low-intensity activity, 23:1283

endurance cycling in normal subjects, physiological responses, wrist weights, 23:748

exercise training, lactate threshold, elderly, 23:562

exercise training and response to stress, insights from an animal model, 23:853

indices of sustained aerobic power, young middle distance runners, 23:1090

metabolic responses to drafting, front crawl swimming, 23:744

oxygen uptake, weight lifting exercise, 23:636

oxygen uptake and, hypoxic exercise, children and adults, 23:71

psychobiologic effects of 3 days of increased training, female and male swimmers, 23:1055

submaximal leg exercise, additive effects, caffeine and cold water, 23:435

training intensity, elite male distance runners, 23:1078

variability, power spectrum, steady state exercise, 23:428

#### HEAT

passive challenge, exercise-induced anaphylaxis, 30-yr-old female, 23:991

prolonged outdoor exercise, glucose polymer beverage, 23:458

#### HEMATOCRIT

arterial desaturation after maximal exercise, muscle mass effect, 23:1349

plasma volume shifts, immersion, rest and two exercise intensities, 23:450

HEMATOLOGY, sex, sport and body size dependency, highly trained athletes, 23:788

HEMATURIA, young recreational runner, 23:892

#### HEMODYNAMICS

adjustments, stress reactivity, 23:873

responses to 6 degree head-down rest, aerobic conditioning, dogs, 23:1020

HEMOGLOBIN, sickle cell, prevalence, athletic West African population, 23:389

HEREDITY, path to overweight and obesity, 23:285

HIP, lower extremity joint kinetics, backward running, 23:602

HUMERAL CONDYLE, lateral, osteochondritis dissecans, table tennis player, 23:889

#### HURDLES

men's 110-m and women's 100-m race angular momentum, 23:1392

linear kinematics, 23:1382

HYPERPLASIA, changes in muscle fiber size and composition, response to heavy-resistant exercise, 23:1042

HYPERTENSION, exercise training, exercise physiology, beta-blockers, 23:668

HYPERTRIGLYCERIDEMIA, non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus and, glucose control, lipid metabolism, 23:703

HYPERVOLEMIA, blood volume, adaptation, endurance training, 23:1338

HYPONATREMIA, fluid replacement during prolonged exercise, 23:811

HYPOTENSION, exercise-induced anaphylaxis, 30-yr-old female, 23:991

HYPOXEMIA, red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, exercise, athletes, 23:1353



**HYPOXIA**

hypoxic exercise in children and adults, oxygen uptake, heart rate responses, 23:71  
sustained, ventilatory response, exercise, 23:719

**I**

**ILLNESS**, incidence of upper respiratory tract infections, exercise, 23:152

**IMMERSION**

residual lung volume, able-bodied and spinal cord injured males, 23:384  
rest and two exercise intensities, plasma volume shifts, 23:450

**IMMUNE RESPONSE**, moderate exercise training, 23:64

**IMMUNOHISTOCHEMISTRY**, healing of skeletal muscle injury, 23:801

**IMMUNOLOGY**, lacto-ovo vegetarian diet, mixed Western diet, male athletes, 23:517

**IMPACT**, tibial acceleration, angular motion, gravity, 23:360

**IMPULSE-MOMENTUM PRINCIPLE**, segmental contributions to total body momentum, sit-to-stand, 23:225

**INFLAMMATION**, acute, delayed onset muscle soreness, 23:542

**INJURY**

athletic footwear, unsafe due to perceptual illusions, 23:217  
elderly, adherence, walk/jog and resistance training programs, 23:1194

**INSULIN**

glucose control, exercise training, diabetes mellitus, 23:703  
hepatic lactate balance, regulation during exercise, 23:912

metabolic profile, exercise and low fat diet, obese women, 23:1326  
prolonged outdoor exercise, heat, glucose polymer beverage, 23:458

**INTERMEDIATE FILAMENTS**, cytoskeleton of skeletal muscle, exercise effects, 23:1240

**INTUBATION**, daily variation in gastric emptying, use of double sampling technique, 23:1210

**IRON**, deficiency, management of, cost-effectiveness model, 23:1332

**ISOACCELERATION**, resistive exercise, 23:631

**J**

**JOGGING**, resistance training programs and, injuries and adherence, elderly, 23:1194

**JOINT MOMENT**, body configuration and, standing long jump, 6-yr-old children and adult males, 23:1068

**JUVENILE OSTEOCHONDROITIS DISSECANANS**, antecedent both-knee Osgood Schlatter's disease, young wrestler, 23:1219

**K**

**KIDNEY**, urine protein excretion, swimming events, 23:831

**KNEE**

extensor, isokinetic concentric and eccentric performance, static pre-load effect, 23:10  
extensor contractions, electromechanical delay, 23:1187

extensor muscles during growth, maximal anaerobic performance, 23:1083

extensor strength curves, 23:108

extensor torques, activation force, 23:231

isoacceleration, resistive exercise, 23:631

lateral meniscal cyst, arthroscopic management, 23:779

lower extremity joint kinetics, backward running, 23:602

Osgood Schlatter's disease and JOCD, young wrestler, 23:1219

partial tear of medial ligament compartment, thigh muscle function, 23:4

patellofemoral pain, etiologic factors, runners, 23:1008

prophylactic lateral braces, 23:783

**L****LACTATE**

concentration in blood, perceptual responses, training state, 23:80  
exchange, current concepts, 23:895  
exercise modality, ratings of perceived exertion, 23:88

hepatic balance, regulation during exercise, 23:912

maximal metabolic responses, deep and shallow water running, trained runners, 23:238

measurement of production, tracer techniques, 23:935

myocardial metabolism, during exercise, 23:920

production, regulation of, muscle, 23:907

sarcolemmal lactate transporter, transmembrane determinants, 23:925

submaximal leg exercise, additive effects, caffeine and cold water, 23:435

threshold dissociation, caffeine ingestion, 23:463

exercise training, elderly, 23:562

strength training, endurance performance, 23:739

training intensity, elite male distance runners, 23:1078

treadmill vs. field running, self-monitored exercise, different RPE intensities, 23:732

**LACTIC ACID**, endurance cycling in normal subjects, physiological responses, wrist weights, 23:748

**LANDINGS**, dynamic performance assessment, selected sport shoes, impact forces, 23:1062

**LEARNING DISABILITY**, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217

**LEG**

arms and, transfer effects, endurance training, 23:1035

muscle fitness in runners, plasma steroid levels, 15-d race, 23:954

submaximal exercise, additive effects, caffeine and cold water, 23:435

**LEISURE ACTIVITY**, physical activity by socioeconomic status, two population based cohorts, 23:343

**LEUCINE**, whole body metabolism, resistance exercise, fed humans, 23:326

**LEUKOCYTES**, immune parameters in male athletes, lacto-ovo vegetarian and mixed Western diet, 23:517

**LYMPHOCYTE SUBPOPULATIONS** and, effects, acute moderate exercise, 23:578

**LIGAMENT**, medial, partial tear, thigh muscle function, 23:4

**LIPIDS**

coronary artery disease, physiologic adaptations, high-intensity exercise training, 23:661

former runners, 23:115

lipoprotein profiles and, peak aerobic power, spinal cord-injured men, 23:409

lipoproteins and increased training volume, male collegiate swimmers, 23:795

influence, lifetime cross-country skiing, 23:695

metabolism exercise and low fat diet, obese women, 23:1326

glucose control, hypertriglyceridemia, 23:703

physiological hyperreactivity to mental stress, graded exercise, 23:476

plasma, LDL subclass metabolism, exercise effect, 23:552

profile, lack of improvement with strength training, risk of coronary heart disease, 23:1134

serum, exercise training, lipoprotein particles, 23:677

**LIPOPROTEINS**

lipid levels, resistive training program, obese women, 23:1222

metabolism parameters, acute effects, resistance exercise, 23:199

particles, serum lipids, exercise training, 23:677

physiologic adaptations to exercise training, cardiac patients, 23:645

**LIVER**

body fat accretion, rat model, 23:275

glycogen synthesis, pathways, humans, 23:939

lactate balance, regulation during exercise, 23:912

**LOCOMOTION**, backward running, lower extremity joint kinetics, energetics, 23:602

**LUNG**

function, endurance triathlon, 23:1260

red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, exercise, athletes, 23:1353

residual volume, immersion, able-bodied and spinal cord injured males, 23:384

**M**

**MALNUTRITION**, compulsive runner, 23:513

**MANIPULATION**, cerebral stroke, semi-pro football player, 23:1119

**MASS SPECTROMETRY**, serum salicylate levels, effect of phonophoresis, 23:397

**MECHANICAL WORK**, body configuration and joint moment analysis, standing long jump, 6-yr-old children and adult males, 23:1068

**MEMORY**, cognitive performance, physical fitness, aging, 23:868

**MEN**

older, plasma creatinine kinase activity, exercise-induced muscle damage, 23:1028

young, validation of 12-min swim, field test of peak aerobic power, 23:766

**MENARCHE**, age of, leisure physical activity, 23:1170

**MENSTRUAL CYCLE**

amenorrheic and eumenorrheic runners, resting metabolic rate, energy balance, 23:15

eating behavior and, recreational weight lifters, competitive body builders, 23:30  
reproductive dysfunction, amenorrheic athletes, anorexic patients, 23:995

**MENTAL ILLNESS**, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217

#### **MENTAL RETARDATION**

minimally supervised exercise program, 23:594

population at risk, 23:586

#### **METABOLISM**

maximal responses, deep and shallow water running, trained runners, 23:238  
resting, amenorrheic and eumenorrheic runners, 23:15

sleeping, physical activity, 23:166

**METHODOLOGY**, studies of physical activity, potential misclassification, 23:1176

**MINIPIGS**, effect of exercise, plasma lipids and LDL subclass metabolism, 23:552

**MITOCHONDRIA**, DNA sequence polymorphism, response, endurance training, 23:177

**MOMENTUM**, total body, segmental contributions, sit-to-stand, 23:225

#### **MOOD STATE**

diet and exercise, trained female cyclists, 23:212

running economy, moderately trained male runners, 23:727

**MOTIVATION**, training intensity, elite male distance runners, 23:1078

#### **MUSCLE**

cardiac, calcium regulation, 23:1157

contraction and its usage, 23:777

delayed onset of soreness, acute inflammation, 23:542

elite endurance cycling performance, physiological and biochemical factors, 23:93  
endurance triathlon, metabolic changes, after each event and during recovery, 23:959

enzymes, adaptations, swimming training, 23:371

fiber size and composition, response to heavy-resistant exercise, 23:1042

glycogen depletion, rate of resynthesis, 23:44

glycogenolysis, warm-up effects, intense exercise, 23:37

isometric force production, function of age, healthy 20- to 74-yr-old men, 23:1302

knee extensor strength curves, 23:108

lactate exchange, current concepts, 23:895

lactate production, regulation of, 23:907

leg, plasma steroid levels, fitness in runners, 23:954

mass effect, arterial desaturation, maximal exercise, 23:1349

morphology, thigh strength, septuagenarian women, 23:752

psychobiologic effects of 3 days of increased training, female and male swimmers, 23:1055

rectus femoris, moment-length relations, speed skaters/cyclists and runners, 23:1289

segment interaction analysis, 23:130

strength

bone density and, weight training in middle-aged women, 23:499

endurance and, acute antihistamine ingestion, 23:1016

endurance triathlon, pulmonary

function, 23:1260

indicator, habitual level of physical activity, 23:1375

physiological and kinanthropometric attributes, elite flatwater kayakers, 23:1297

thigh, partial tear of medial ligament compartment, knee, 23:4

#### **MUSCLE, SKELETAL**

chronic myocardial infarction, norepinephrine response to exercise, 23:569

cytoskeleton, exercise effects, 23:1240

healing of injury, ultrastructural and immunohistochemical study, 23:801

staircase response, fatigue or dantrolene sodium, 23:56

tonic overload, functional and structural analysis, 23:49

transmembrane determinants, sarcolemmal lactate transporter, 23:925

#### **MYOCARDIUM**

contractility, regulation of, 23:1140

coronary artery disease, physiologic adaptations, high-intensity exercise training, 23:661

infarction, norepinephrine response to exercise, 23:569

#### **MYOFILAMENTS**

cardiac, regulation,  $Ca^{2+}$ -signaling, 23:1145

regulation of myocardial contractility, 23:1140

**MYOSIN**, light chain phosphorylation, modulation, cardiac contractility, 23:1163

### **N**

**NALOXONE**, pain thresholds, plasma beta-endorphin levels, exercise, 23:334

**NATURAL KILLER CELLS**, immune parameters in male athletes, lacto-ovo vegetarian and mixed Western diet, 23:517

**NEBULIN**, cytoskeleton of skeletal muscle, exercise effects, 23:1240

**NECROPSY**, exertional sudden death, soldiers, 23:147

**NERVES**, hepatic lactate balance, regulation during exercise, 23:912

**NICOTINE**, perceived exertion during low-intensity activity, 23:1283

#### **NOREPINEPHRINE**

behavioral correlates, sympathoadrenal reactivity, 23:846

plasma catecholamine response, acute psychological stress, exercise training, 23:860

response to exercise of rats, chronic myocardial infarction, 23:569

#### **NUTRITION**

lacto-ovo vegetarian and mixed Western diet, immune parameters, male athletes, 23:517

plasma lipids and lipoproteins, influence, lifetime cross-country skiing, 23:695

varying rates of carbohydrate ingestion, exercise, 23:713

### **O**

#### **OBESITY**

diet composition, energy expenditure, treatment, 23:273

diet composition and energy intake, nutritional status, men and women, 23:280

factors common to successful therapy, 23:292

heredity and, 23:285

physical activity, body composition and blood pressure, multimethod approach, 23:759

women

metabolic profile, exercise and low fat diet, 23:1326

resistive training program, lipoprotein/lipid levels, 23:1222

**OSGOOD SCHLATTER'S DISEASE**, antecedent both-knee, JOCD and, young wrestler, 23:1219

**OSTEOCHONDritis DISSECANs**, lateral humeral condyle, table tennis player, 23:889

**OSTEOPOROSIS**, nontraumatic femur fracture, oligomenorrheic athlete, 23:1323

**OVERTRAINING**, psychobiologic effects of 3 days of increased training, female and male swimmers, 23:1055

**OVERUSE INJURIES**, osteochondritis dissecans, lateral humeral condyle, table tennis player, 23:889

#### **OXYGEN**

coronary collateral circulation, exercise training, 23:648

maximally accumulated deficit, indicator, anaerobic capacity, 23:611

maximal metabolic responses, deep and shallow water running, trained runners, 23:238

peak uptake and maximal power output, Olympic wheelchair-dependent athletes, 23:1201

power-duration relationship, pedaling speed, high-intensity exercise, 23:242

transfer effects of endurance training, arms and legs, 23:1035

uptake

chronic myocardial infarction, norepinephrine response to exercise, 23:569

energy cost of cycling, effect of body position, 23:949

heart rate, weight lifting exercise, 23:636

uptake and body mass relationship, running in humans, 23:205

uptake and heart rate responses, hypoxic exercise, children and adults, 23:71

variability in running economy and mechanics, trained male runners, 23:378

#### **OXYGEN CONSUMPTION**

dissociation of ventilatory and lactate thresholds, caffeine ingestion, 23:463

lower thermic effect of meal post-exercise, aerobically trained and resistance-trained subjects, 23:825

metabolic responses to drafting, front crawl swimming, 23:744

1-mile run/walk performance, metabolic determinants, 23:611

peak aerobic power, 12-min swim, field test in young men, 23:766

recreational athletes, before and after pregnancy, 23:1128

submaximal leg exercise, additive effects, caffeine and cold water, 23:435

training intensity, elite male distance runners, 23:1078

## P

## PAIN

patellofemoral, etiologic factors, runners, 23:1008  
thresholds, plasma beta-endorphin levels, exercise, 23:334

## PARAPLEGIA

immersion effect, residual lung volume, 23:384

spinal cord-injured men, peak aerobic power, lipid and lipoprotein profiles, 23:409  
**PATELLA**, location changes, EMG biofeedback, progressive resistive exercises, 23:1122

**PATELLO-FEMORAL DYSFUNCTION**, antecedent both-knee Osgood Schlatter's disease, JOCD and, young wrestler, 23:1219

**PEDOMETER**, physical activity questionnaire, elderly, 23:974

**PERIPHERAL VASCULAR OCCLUSIVE DISEASE**, progressive vs. single-stage treadmill tests, evaluation, claudication, 23:402

**pH**, transmembrane determinants, sarcolemmal lactate transporter, 23:925  
**PHONOPHORESIS**, serum salicylate levels, 23:397, 23:1213

**PHOTON ABSORTIOMETRY**, 70- to 80-yr-old male athletes, bone mineral density, calcaneus, 23:1227

## PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

by socioeconomic status, two population based cohorts, 23:343

leisure, age at menarche, 23:1170  
sleeping metabolic rate, 23:166

studies of, potential misclassification, 23:1176

## PHYSICAL FITNESS

diminished baroreflex control, forearm vascular resistance following training, 23:1367

habitual level of physical activity, muscle strength as indicator, 23:1375

1-mile run/walk performance, metabolic determinants, children, 23:611

**PHYSICAL TRAINING**, hydraulic circuit training, coronary artery bypass surgery, 23:158

## PLASMA

steroid levels, leg muscle fitness, runners, 23:954

volume changes after endurance exercise, 23:884

volume shifts, immersion, rest and two exercise intensities, 23:450

**PLASMA CREATININE KINASE**, exercise-induced muscle damage, older men, 23:1028

**PLASMA MEMBRANE**, transmembrane determinants, sarcolemmal lactate transporter, 23:925

**POWER**, physiological and kinanthropometric attributes, elite flatwater kayakers, 23:1297

**POWERLIFTING**, lumbar spine loads, lifting, extremely heavy weights, 23:1179

## PREGNANCY

before and after, oxygen consumption, recreational athletes, 23:1128

cycle and treadmill exercise, physiological and perceptual responses, 23:470

outcome, physical exercise, meta-analytic review, 23:1234

**PROTECTIVE DEVICES**, athletic footwear, unsafe due to perceptual illusions, 23:217

## PROTEIN

excretion in urine, swimming events, 23:831

plasma steroid levels, leg muscle fitness, runners, 23:954

**PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILE**, diet, exercise, and mood state, trained female cyclists, 23:212

**PULMONARY FUNCTION**, red blood cell pulmonary capillary transit time, exercise, athletes, 23:1353

## Q

## QUADRIPLEGIA

immersion effect, residual lung volume, 23:384

males, protocol dependency of  $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ , arm cycle ergometry, 23:1097

**QUESTIONNAIRE**, studies of physical activity, potential misclassification, 23:1176

## R

**REBREATHING**, equilibrium, cardiac output, progressive exercise, 23:1111

## RED BLOOD CELLS

hematology, sex/sport/body size, highly trained athletes, 23:788

pulmonary capillary transit time, exercise, athletes, 23:1353

**REHABILITATION**, patellar location changes, EMG biofeedback, progressive resistive exercises, 23:1122

**REPEATED MEASURES**, designs, trend analysis, 23:774

**REPRODUCTION**, dysfunction, amenorrheic athletes and anorexic patients, 23:995

## RESISTANCE

parameters of lipoprotein metabolism, 23:199

-trained subjects, lower thermic effect of meal post-exercise, 23:825

whole body leucine metabolism, 23:326

## RESPIRATION

upper respiratory tract, incidence of infections, exercise, 23:152

ventilatory responses, entrainment of breathing during rowing, 23:186

## ROWING

arterial desaturation after maximal exercise, muscle mass effect, 23:1349

novice females with training, locomotor-respiratory coupling, 23:1362

ventilatory responses, entrainment of breathing, 23:186

## RUNNING

aerobic walker, chronic compartment syndrome, aberrant fascia, 23:304

arterial desaturation after maximal exercise, muscle mass effect, 23:1349

backward, lower extremity joint kinetics, energetics, 23:602

body mass and oxygen uptake, relationship, humans, 23:205

compulsive, malnutrition, 23:513, 23:1319

deep and shallow water, maximal metabolic responses, trained runners, 23:238

economy, daily variation, moderately trained male runners, 23:944

economy and mechanics, variability, trained male runners, 23:378

effects of shoes, torsion and rearfoot motion, 23:476

elite male distance runners, training intensity, 23:1078

etiologic factors, patellofemoral pain, 23:1008

gastric emptying, 23:320

incidence of upper respiratory tract infections, 23:152

lipids in former runners, 23:115

long distance, endurance training, blood viscosity, 23:1265

marathon, metabolic rate, prediction of rectal temperature, 23:443

1-mile run/walk performance, metabolic determinants, children, 23:611

moderately trained males, mood state, running economy, 23:727

moment-length relations, rectus femoris muscles, 23:1289

recreational athletes, oxygen consumption, before and after pregnancy, 23:1128

resting metabolic rate and energy balance, amenorrheic and eumenorrheic runners, 23:15

segment interaction analysis, 23:130

tibial acceleration, angular motion, gravity, 23:360

training state, perceptual responses, blood lactate concentration, 23:80

treadmill vs. field, self-monitored exercise, different RPE intensities, 23:732

validation of 12-min swim, field test of peak aerobic power, young men, 23:766

young middle distance runners, indices, sustained aerobic power, 23:1090

young recreational runner, hematuria, 23:892

## S

**SAFETY HAZARDS**, athletic footwear, 23:217

**SALICYLATE**, serum levels, effect of phonophoresis, 23:397, 23:1213

**SALINE**, fluid replacement during prolonged exercise, 23:811

## SARCOPLASMIC RETICULUM

calcium regulation in cardiac muscle, 23:1157

intracellular calcium, excitation-contraction coupling, mammalian ventricle, 23:1149

regulation of myocardial contractility, 23:1140

**SEIZURE**, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217

**SEMANTICS**, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217, 23:1318

**SERUM**, salicylate levels, effect of phonophoresis, 23:397

**SEX**, sport and body size dependency, hematology, highly trained athletes, 23:788

**SEXUAL MATURATION**, body composition and, premenarcheal athletes and nonathletes, 23:23

**SHOCK ABSORPTION**, athletic footwear, unsafe due to perceptual illusions, 23:217

**SHOES**, sport, dynamic performance assessment, impact forces, 23:1062

**SICKLE CELL TRAIT**, prevalence, 23:884

athletic West African population, 23:389



**SITTING**, total body momentum, segmental contributions, sit-to-stand, 23:225

**SKATING**, moment-length relations, rectus femoris muscles, 23:1289

**SKIING**, lifetime cross-country, plasma lipids and lipoproteins, 23:695

#### **SLEEP**

deprivation, cardiorespiratory functions, rest and exercise, 23:193

metabolic rate, physical activity, 23:166

**SMOKERS**, effects of nicotine, perceived exertion, low-intensity activity, 23:1283

**SOCIAL STATUS**, physical activity, two population based cohorts, 23:343

**SODIUM**, fluid replacement during prolonged exercise, 23:811

#### **SODIUM-CALCIUM EXCHANGE**

calcium regulation in cardiac muscle, 23:1157

intracellular calcium, excitation-contraction coupling, mammalian ventricle, 23:1149

**SOLDIERS**, exertional sudden death, 23:147

**SPEECH DISORDER**, journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217

#### **SPINAL CORD INJURY**

journal sensitivity and accuracy, 23:1217

males  
immersion, residual lung volume, 23:384

peak aerobic power, lipid and lipoprotein profiles, 23:409

males with quadriplegia, protocol dependency on  $\dot{V}O_{2max}$ , arm cycle ergometry, 23:1097

#### **SPINE**

cervical, cerebral stroke, semi-pro football player, 23:1119

lumbar, loads during lifting, extremely heavy weights, 23:1179

#### **SPORTS**

bat composition and ball velocity, 23:272

caffeine and, role of physical exercise, 23:980

#### **SPRINTING**

adaptations to swimming training, training volume, 23:371

wheelchair, within-cycle analysis, 23:264

**STANDING LONG JUMP**, body configuration and joint moment analysis, 6-yr-old children and adult males, 23:1068

#### **STEROIDS**

anabolic, tendon pathology, literature review, 23:1

plasma levels, leg muscle fitness, runners, 23:954

**STEWART'S ANALYSIS**, reexamination, acid-base status, 23:1270

**STRAIN ENERGY**, effect of delays in the bench press, 23:364

**STRATUM CORNEUM**, serum salicylate levels, effect of phonophoresis, 23:397

**STRENGTH**, patellar location changes, EMG biofeedback, progressive resistive exercises, 23:1122

#### **STRENGTH TRAINING**

hydraulic circuit training, coronary artery bypass surgery, 23:158

lactate threshold, endurance performance, 23:739

**STREPTOCOCCUS PNEUMONIAE**

-infected rats

metabolic responses, swimming exercise, 23:415

training, metabolic responses and performance capacity, 23:422

#### **STRESS**

acute psychological, plasma catecholamine response, aerobic fitness, 23:860

behavioral, catecholamines and exercise, symposium, 23:836

behavioral correlates, sympathoadrenal reactivity, 23:846

mental, physiological hyperreactivity, graded exercise, 23:476

reactivity, hemodynamic adjustments, 23:873

response, exercise training and, insights from an animal model, 23:853

steady state exercise, power spectrum, heart rate variability, 23:428

**SUDDEN DEATH**, exertional, soldiers, 23:147

**SWEAT RATE**, prediction of rectal temperature, metabolic rate, marathon runners, 23:443

#### **SWIMMING**

exercise training and response to stress, insights from an animal model, 23:853

female and male swimmers, psychobiologic effects, 3 days of increased training, 23:1055

front crawl, metabolic responses, drafting, 23:744

increased training volume, blood lipids and lipoproteins, 23:795

metabolic responses, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*-infected rats, 23:415

12-min field test of young men, peak aerobic power, 23:766

multiple sport athlete, stress fracture, 23:298

training adaptations, training volume, 23:371

urine protein excretion, 23:831

**SYNCOPE**, exertional sudden death, soldiers, 23:147

## **T**

**TABLE TENNIS**, osteochondritis dissecans, lateral humeral condyle, 23:889

#### **TEMPERATURE**

additive effects of caffeine and cold water, submaximal leg exercise, 23:435

elevated, female rats after exercise, 23:1250

rectal, metabolic rate, marathon runners, 23:443

#### **TENDON**

Achilles, repair of injuries, ultrasound therapy, 23:171

pathology, anabolic steroids, literature review, 23:1

**TERFENADINE**, acute antihistamine ingestion, muscle strength and endurance, 23:1016

#### **TESTOSTERONE**

adaptations to swimming training, training volume, 23:371

plasma levels, leg muscle fitness, runners, 23:954

**THERMOGENESIS**, lower thermic effect of meal post-exercise, aerobically trained and resistance-trained subjects, 23:825

**THERMOREGULATION**, blood volume, adaptation, endurance training, 23:1338

**THIGH**, muscle function, partial tear of medial ligament compartment, knee, 23:4

**TIBIA**, acceleration, angular motion, gravity, 23:360

**TITIN**, cytoskeleton of skeletal muscle, exercise effects, 23:1240

#### **TORQUE**

acute antihistamine ingestion, muscle strength and endurance, 23:1016

knee extensor, activation force, 23:231

within-cycle analysis, wheelchair sprinting, 23:264

**TORSION**, rearfoot motion, effects of shoes, running, 23:476

#### **TRACK AND FIELD**

men's 110-m and women's 100-m hurdles race

angular momentum, 23:1392

linear kinematics, 23:1382

#### **TRAINING**

elite endurance cycling performance, physiological and biomechanical factors, 23:93

EMG biofeedback or progressive resistive exercises, patellar location changes, 23:1122

endurance, long distance running, blood viscosity, 23:1265

intensity, elite male distance runners, 23:1078

metabolic responses and performance capacity, *Streptococcus pneumoniae*-infected rats, 23:422

novice female rowers, locomotor-respiratory coupling, 23:1362

psychobiologic effects, female and male swimmers, 23:1055

resistive, lipoprotein/lipid levels, obese women, 23:1222

state, perceptual responses, blood lactate concentration, 23:80

swimming, adaptations, training volume, 23:371

volume, blood lipids and lipoproteins, male collegiate swimmers, 23:795

**TRANSPLANTATION**, cardiac, exercise training, 23:686

#### **TREADMILL**

moderately trained male runners, daily variation, running economy, 23:944

single-stage submaximal walking test, development of, 23:966

#### **TRIATHLON**

##### **endurance**

metabolic changes, after each event and during recovery, 23:959

pulmonary function, 23:1260

##### **TRIGLYCERIDES**

endurance triathlon, metabolic changes, after each event and during recovery, 23:959

plasma lipids and lipoproteins, influence, lifetime cross-country skiing, 23:695

**TROPONIN**, regulation of  $Ca^{2+}$ -signaling, cardiac myofilaments, 23:1145

**TWINS**, inheritance of acute cardiac changes, bicycle exercise, 23:1254

**TYPE A BEHAVIOR**, perceived exertion during graded exercise, 23:1276



## U

**ULTRASOUND**, repair of Achilles tendon injuries, 23:171

**ULTRASTRUCTURE**, healing of skeletal muscle injury, 23:801

**URINE**, protein excretion and swimming events, 23:831

## V

**VELOCITY**, ball, bat composition, 23:272

**VENTILATION**

dissociation of ventilatory and lactate thresholds, caffeine ingestion, 23:463  
entrainment of breathing, during rowing, 23:186

response to sustained hypoxia, exercise, 23:719

submaximal leg exercise, additive effects, caffeine and cold water, 23:435

**VENTILATORY THRESHOLD**, physiological and kinanthropometric attributes, elite flatwater kayakers, 23:1297

**VENTRICULAR FUNCTION**

impaired left, exercise training, 23:654

mammalian, excitation-contraction coupling, intracellular calcium, 23:1149  
physiologic adaptations to exercise training, cardiac patients, 23:645

**VOLUME**

gastric emptying and fluid balance, prolonged exercise, 23:314  
importance, regulation, gastric emptying, 23:307

## W

**WALKING**

cycle and treadmill exercise, pregnancy, physiological and perceptual responses, 23:470

human, prediction, minimal energy costs, 23:491

-jog and resistance training programs, injuries and adherence, elderly, 23:1194  
progressive vs. single-stage treadmill tests, evaluation, claudication, 23:402  
segment interaction analysis, 23:130  
single-stage submaximal treadmill walking test, development of, 23:966

tibial acceleration, angular motion, gravity, 23:360

**WARM-UP**, muscle glycogenolysis, intense exercise, 23:37

**WATER**

cold, caffeine and, submaximal leg exercise, 23:435

fluid replacement during prolonged exercise, 23:811

**WEIGHT**

minimal, prediction of, high school wrestlers, 23:1102

underwater, minimal wrestling weight, accuracy of coaches' estimates, 23:254

**WEIGHTLESSNESS**, hemodynamic responses, 6 degree head-down rest, aerobic conditioning, 23:1020

**WEIGHT LIFTING**

exercise, heart rate, oxygen uptake, 23:636

lactate threshold, strength training, endurance performance, 23:739

lifting of extremely heavy weights, lumbar spine loads, 23:1179

muscular strength and bone density, middle-aged women, 23:499

recreational, menstrual function, eating behavior, 23:30

**WEIGHT LOSS**, obesity and diet composition, energy expenditure, treatment, 23:273

**WEIGHTS**, wrist, physiological responses, endurance cycling, 23:748

**WEIGHT TRAINING**

bone mineral content, 23:882

no improvement in lipoprotein-lipid profiles, men at risk, coronary heart disease, 23:1134

resistive training program, lipoprotein/lipid levels, obese women, 23:1222

**WHEELCHAIR**

-dependent Olympic athletes, peak oxygen uptake, maximal power output, 23:1201

sprinting, within-cycle analysis, 23:264

**WHITE CELLS**, hematology, sex/sport/body size, highly trained athletes, 23:788

**WOMEN**

bench stepping exercise, cardiovascular and metabolic effects, 23:1311

cycle and treadmill exercise, pregnancy, physiological and perceptual responses, 23:470

middle-aged, muscular strength and bone density, weight training, 23:499

muscle strength as indicator, habitual level, physical activity, 23:1375

**OBESITY**

metabolic profile, exercise and low fat diet, 23:1326

resistive training program, lipoprotein/lipid levels, 23:1222

septuagenarian, muscle morphology, thigh strength, 23:752

**WRESTLING**

antecedent both-knee Osgood Schlatter's disease, JOCD and, 23:1219

Midwest study, prediction of minimal weight, high school wrestlers, 23:1102

minimal weight, anthropometry, bioimpedance, 23:247

**WRIST**

pain, radial growth plate injury, female gymnast, 23:393

weights, physiological responses, endurance cycling, 23:748